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2005

الإهـــــداء

إلى أردن العروبة والشهامة والإباء

ولاءً وانتماءً

إلى جزائر الأحرار

شكراً وعرفاناً

إلى روح شقيقي "حمزة"

رحمة واحتساباً

إلى أخي الدكتور عمر با محسون

تقديراً واحتراماً

إلى فلذات الكبد

دينا، تارة وغنى

حباً وحناناً

شكر وعرفان

بعد الشكر لله سبحانه وتعالى الذي قدرني على إنهاء هذا العمل بصورته الحالية.
أتقدم باسمي الخاص واسم الطلبة الأردنيين بالجزائر بالشكر والعرفان إلى فخامة رئيس الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية، السيد "عبد العزيز بوتفليقة" الذي جعلنا أهل بيت من خلال الرعاية السامية علميا واجتماعيا وإنسانيا للطلبة الأردنيين والعرب بصفة عامة، والإقامة بالجزائر بعزة وكرامة.
هذه الرعاية السامية لفخامة رئيس الجمهورية التي وفرّت لنا جواً ترحابي وتعاون إيجابي من خلال وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي الجزائرية، والتي بها لن أستثني أي مسؤول على كل ما قدموه لي من مساعدات وتسهيلات مكنتني من الوصول إلى هذه المرحلة النهائية من الدراسة بجامعة الجزائر، الجامعة التي أكنّ الاحترام والتقدير لمسيريها من رئيس الجامعة إلى كل مساعديه الذين كانوا في مستوى التعاون مع الطلبة العرب. وهنا أتقدم بالشكر والتقدير بصفة خاصة إلى الأستاذ الدكتور "طاهر حجار" رئيس الجامعة، وإلى الأستاذ الدكتور أحمد حمدي عميد كلية العلوم السياسية والإعلام الذي وفر لي كل التسهيلات البيداغوجية والإدارية. وهنا كذلك لا يفوتني أن أشكر أساتذة كلية العلوم

السياسية والإعلام والإداريين الذين وجدت فيهم التشجيع لطالب يطمح في إنجاز علمي في ظروف مريحة وجوّ تعاون إيجابي.
ثم أعود والعود أحمد إلى من يطيب لي أن أناديه بذاك الفارس العربي الذي ترجل وعبائته عن صهوة جواده العلمي، ليكون عوناً وسنداً حيث أحتمي أنا وأقراني الباحثين في ظل عبائته، لينير لنا درب العلم والمعرفة والبحث ....
فتحية لأستاذي الدكتور إسماعيل دبش، من الأردن، ثم مني.
كما أتقدم بجزيل الشكر وعظيم الامتنان إلى اللجنة الكريمة : فلقد كان فضلهم عليّ كبيراً، إذ تفضلوا بقبول مناقشة هذا البحث وقراءته وتبصيري بما كمن القوة والضعف فيه، مما سيكون له الأثر الطيب في تخليصه مما يشينه، وفي تجويده وإتقانه.
وأشكر راعي بيتنا الكبير سعادة السفير الأردني، السيد "زاهي الصمادي" وعائلته، والذي كان لي حريصا ومتابعاً- وأعضاء السفارة الأردنية المتمثلة في السيد القنصل الأردني "محمد الشبار" وعائلته والمستشار الاقتصادي، السيد "أمين الطراولة" وعائلته، والسيد "محمد القرعان" وعائلته.
وأشكر إخوانا لي احتضنوني وكأنني ابنة لهم عائدة من الشرق، فحللت عليهم أختاً مكرمة معززة، وأخص بالإهداء السيد "محمد الشايب" والسيدة "فاطمة شنايف" لما أولته لي من اهتمام ورعاية والسيد "عبد الخالق حموش"، والسيد "حميدوش" وعائلته الكريمة، والدكتور "أحمد ماضي" وعائلته الكريمة، والدكتور "محمد هلالات" لرعايته لي. والأخ صليح دياب. كما أشكر الأخ عبد المجيد مشروك على صبره ودقته وتحكمه في الطبع والإخراج التقني لهذه الدراسة.

الطالبة بيان العساف

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الخلفية السياسة والتاريخية والمجال الجغرافي للموضوع

أهمية الموضوع و مبررات البحث

إشكالية البحث

هدف الدراسة

فرضيات البحث

منهجية البحث و مصادره

الدراسات السابقة

محاور البحث

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ǧPä ǨdžǮ

الأمن القومي العربي
المكونات، الأهداف والتهديدات

المبحث الأول : مفهوم الأمن القومي العربي ومكوناته

المبحث الثاني : أهداف الأمن القومي العربي

المبحث الثالث : تهديدات الأمن القومي

المبحث الأول : مفهوم الأمن القومي العربي ومكوناته

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(3) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 98.

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3) [illegible].

4) [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] ص 102. [illegible] ص 25.

(2) [illegible] 1985 [illegible] ص 447.

(3) [illegible] 1981 [illegible] ص 18.

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(3) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 112-116.

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(3) [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 249-251.

(4) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 422.

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ج. ميزان القوى

(1) .66
(2) .49-46
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(4) .60 ، 1993
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(2) [illegible] 1996. 1.

(3) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 96.

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(2) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] .113

المبحث الثاني : أهداف الأمن القومي العربي

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(2) [illegible] 13.

(3) [illegible] 291 [illegible] 34-35.

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(1) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 158 [illegible] 8.

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(3) [illegible] 63.

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(1) [illegible] ص 74.

(2) [illegible] ص 86.

(3) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] ص 55.

(1) Peter Magold; Super Power International in The Middle East, (London : Croon Helm), 1978, P 44.

(2) [illegible] 7437 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 90.

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(1) [illegible] 42.

(2) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 13.

(3) Hussein. A. Hussein, The Legue of Arab States and Regional Disputes. A study of Middle East Conflicts (Dobbs ferr) N. Y. oceeana Publication, 1975. P. P. 67-92 .

(4) [illegible] 1945 [illegible] 1985 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 52.

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المبحث الثالث : تهديدات الأمن القومي

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(2) [illegible]

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(3) [illegible] 179 [illegible] 994 [illegible] ص 61.

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IV. [illegible]

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(3) [illegible] 1948-1987 [illegible] .70 [illegible]

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III. [illegible].

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(2) [illegible] .1976 [illegible] .52 [illegible]

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النظام التكاملي العربي	النظام الاقتصادي الشرق أوسطي
1.جغرافيا: يشمل الأقطار العربية والشمال الإفريقي، فقط معتبرا إياها منطقة محدودة ويقتصر عليها	1.أوسع جغرافيا: ويشمل الأقطار العربية وأقطار غير عربية بالإضافة إلى إسرائيل، مجزئا المنطقة إلى شرق أوسطية- شرقية بما فيها مصر وشمال إفريقيا بالإضافة إلى الأقطار الغير عربية ومنها تركيا ولا تزال حدوده غامضة.
2.بشريا: متجانس بشريا ولغويا ودينيا وحضريا عربي – إسلامي.	2.غير متجانس بشريا، متعدد الأجناس، والأديان والثقافات والحضارات.
3.تاريخيا: إرث تاريخي مشترك	3. لا يشترك أقوامه في إرث تاريخي واحد.
4.دور الدولة في الاقتصاد دور مهم دون إهمال القطاع الخاص.	4.يقوم على اقتصاد السوق وهيمنة القطاع الخاص والإيديولوجيا والليبرالية.
5.التوجه التنموي: التوجه الاقتصادي الأساسي نحو الداخل والتنمية المستقلة وطنها مع عدم الانغلاق على باقي الدول، ولكن من دون العولمة والانفتاح غير المنضبط على العالم.	5.التوجه الاقتصادي الأساسي نحو العولمة والاندماج بالاقتصاد العالمي الرأسمالي والتنمية التابعة له.
6.الأهداف والوسائل: يحاول تحقيق أهدافه الاقتصادية بوسائل سياسية.	6.يستعمل وسائل اقتصادية لتحقيق أهداف سياسية.
7.الارتباط بالنظام العالمي: لا يرتبط بنظام عالمي ولا بدول أجنبية أو غير عربية ولا تسنده دول عظمى بل تقاومه.	7.يرتبط بنظام عالمي جديد وبالولايات المتحدة بالذات، وتسنده دول عظمى بخلاصة دول الاتحاد الأوروبي وبصورة أخص المتوسطية منها.
8.الاختيار، والإجبار: قام اختياريا بين الدول العربية الأعضاء في الجامعة العربية والانضمام إليه اختياريا بذلك لم يتجاوز عدد الدول التي انضمت إليه 13 دولة.	8.مرتبط بالعملية السلمية الإسرائيلية وتطبيع العلاقات مع إسرائيل بموجب اتفاقيات السلام، وبالتالي فإن عنصر الإجبار واضح فيه.
9.الارتباط بمشروع سياسي: جزء من مشروع وحدوي يهدف إلى توحيد العرب سياسيا واقتصاديا.	9.جزء من مشروع سياسي يهدف لتقطيع أوصال الأمة العربية وتجزئتها ومحاولة محو الهوية العربية وتكريس التعددية القطرية وفرض الوجود الإسرائيلي على العرب سياسيا واقتصاديا وثقافيا.
10.التدرج: يسير بمشروع التكامل تدريجيا باتجاه الوحدة الاقتصادية وهو الهدف الأساسي والنهائي.	10.يقتصر على الانفتاح الاقتصادي والتعاون الإقليمي بين دول وشعوب غير متجانسة، وتحقق منطق التجارة الحرة هدفه الأساسي أممي وغير عربي.
11.طبيعة الهدف: أهداف اقتصادية نهضوية.	11.أهداف سياسية تجزيئية قومية وقطرية.
12.سياسة الانفتاح: مبدئيا سياسات اقتصادية حمائية بهدف المركز التنافسي للمشاريع الإنتاجية العربية ورفع مستوى كفاءتها أما المنافسة الأجنبية.	12.يتبع سياسة انفتاحية تخضع فيها المشاريع العربية لمنافسة غير متكاملة مع المشاريع الإسرائيلية والأجنبية ويفصل ذلك منذ البدء بدون توفير حماية كافية للمشاريع العربية.
13.الموقف من السلام لا يتعارض مع السلام العادل الشامل وقد سبق تاريخيا اتفاقيات السلام الحالية القائمة مع إسرائيل.	13.جزء لا يتجزأ من اتفاقية السلام ونتيجة لازمة لها مفروض بموجبها وكجزء أساسي من عملية تطبيع العلاقات مع إسرائيل ولا خيار للعرب فيه.

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible]

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ÁBŽ KdŽ

الأمن المائي العربي

المبحث الأول : مفهوم الأمن المائي العربي

المبحث الثاني : مظاهر عجز الأمن المائي العربي

المبحث الثالث : علاقة الأمن المائي العربي بالأمن القومي العربي

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المبحث الأول : مفهوم الأمن المائي العربي

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(2) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 180.

(3) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 147.

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([1]) United Nations Environmental program (UNEP). The state of the environment (Nairobi) (UNEP, 1991). P. 43

([2]) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 90.

([3]) [illegible] (1972 - 1992) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 68.

([4]) United Nations Environmental Program (UNEP). The state of the environment (Nairobi) (UNEP, 1991). Op.cit P. 43.

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4 .20	540	6 .8	120	600 - 300	[illegible]
2 .30	800	1 .7	100	1000 - 600	[illegible]
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: [illegible]

- [illegible] 100 [illegible] 470 [illegible] %2.67 [illegible] %7.17 [illegible] [1].

- [illegible] 300 [illegible] 100 [illegible] 420 [illegible] %15 [illegible] %8.15 [illegible].

- [illegible] 600 [illegible] 300 [illegible] %4.20 [illegible] [2].

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(1) [illegible] .47-46 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .164[illegible]

[illegible] 1000 [illegible] 600 [illegible]
800 [illegible] %1.7 [illegible]
[illegible] %2.30 [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] 1000 [illegible]
[illegible] 420 [illegible] %1.2
[illegible] %8.15 [illegible]
[illegible] %2.67 [illegible] (1) [illegible]
[illegible] %6.8 [illegible] %15 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] %2.9 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[1]

[illegible] 50 [illegible]
40 [illegible] %7.5 [illegible]
[illegible] %5.1 [illegible]
[illegible] 460 [illegible] %8.92 [illegible].[2]

: [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[3]

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(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 94.

(2) [illegible] 92.

(3) [illegible] 1992/01/10 [illegible] 25.

[illegible] 84 [illegible] 2 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 26 [illegible]
48 [illegible]
[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 40 [illegible]
[illegible] [2]

[illegible]
[illegible] 5 [illegible]
[illegible] 100 [illegible] 70 [illegible]
[illegible] [3]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]
[illegible] 140. [illegible] 230. [illegible]
[illegible] 80% [illegible] 9% [illegible] 60. [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

- [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 1-2.

[2] [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 113.

[3] [illegible] 17-20 [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 739-740.

[illegible] %90 [illegible]

[illegible] 5000 - 4000 [illegible]

2 [illegible] $10^{12} \times 5$ .13 [illegible]

.105 [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] %10

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] 79 .24 [illegible] 87.48

[illegible] %8.50 [illegible]

.2 %7 [illegible] %100 [illegible] (2)

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(1) [illegible] .118 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] .143 [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]					[illegible]			[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
1302	70	232	900	-	90	120	130	[illegible]
200	30	16	153	-	19060	90	00 .0	[illegible]
3500	368	903	2900	600	5550	6660	12400	[illegible]
4721	13	15	3000	450	73000	2340	3210	[illegible]
46200	20	90	1200	45000	2390	2000	71000	[illegible]
1428	80	504	400	87	60	960	1430	[illegible]
222	190	50	112	289	160	60	00 .0	[illegible]
801	51	232	217	1422	4540	160	00 .0	[illegible]
2299	55	16	1975	16200	980	4320	220	[illegible]
850	50	903	510	4734	4360	280	700	[illegible]
3012	7500	15	1535	4000	200	1730	2630	[illegible]
13	350	90	13	1100	12850	00 .0	200	[illegible]
17418	6	504	1218	700	21800	1300	20550	[illegible]
6450	70	50	1666	55500	11460	5600	16200	[illegible]
4000	30	232	950	8020	4130	3200	8160	[illegible]
2050	368	16	500	880	7800	130	4000	[illegible]
1200	13	903	1500	1450	58920	3000	4800	[illegible]
64500	20	15	3630	-	30300	3420	55500	[illegible]
12000	80	90	1000	-	7300	10000	20300	[illegible]
1880	190	504	1200	600	4900	1500	5800	[illegible]
2656	51	50	900	450	90	1400	3500	[illegible]
176702	8784	1910	24579	140432	279100	48370	230730	[illegible]

[illegible] .119 [illegible] 1996 [illegible]

[illegible] III

[illegible]

[illegible]

المبحث الثاني : مظاهر عجز الأمن المائي العربي

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]			[illegible] 2025 [illegible]	[illegible] 2000 [illegible]	[illegible] 93-90	[illegible] 1993 [illegible]	[illegible]
1993	1993	1993					
89	126	146	2800	1978	4 .2	1710	[illegible]
90	140	167	1000	643	9 .1	540	[illegible]
368	571	704	51800	33359	8 .2	27080	[illegible]
137	333	317	40400	16662	4 .3	17505	[illegible]
1577	2783	3665	46300	26234	3 .3	19920	[illegible]
509	90	107	700	604	9 .4	559	[illegible]
86	50	112	2800	2728	5 .2	1433	[illegible]
57	706	901	12900	6429	5 .3	5040	[illegible]
352	164	236	10800	5963	5 .3	4152	[illegible]
91	430	509	13400	10106	0 .2	8570	[illegible]
325	340	408	1200	585	3 .4	490	[illegible]
167	666	797	60600	32830	9 .2	27420	[illegible]
361	1223	1627	35300	17857	4 .3	13400	[illegible]
617	1063	1209	23400	10780	0 .3	9480	[illegible]
490	-	-	-	2254	-	1628	[illegible]
-	2664	2690	4500	2928	1 .2	2900	[illegible]
1733	897	1044	93500	65664	3 .2	56430	[illegible]
630	944	1162	47500	31784	0 .2	26069	[illegible]
638	2776	3259	5000	2630	7 .4	2240	[illegible]
1460	300	371	43200	16350	3 .2	13200	[illegible]
143							[illegible]
566	960	1156	492800	290742	7 .2	241466	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] %4-3 [illegible] %4 [illegible]

[illegible] %3-2 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1.9% . [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1993 [illegible]

[illegible] 1156

[illegible] 2900 [illegible]

[illegible] 1350 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 9.44% [illegible]

[illegible] 6.44% [illegible] 1000 [illegible]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 1000 [illegible]

[illegible] 3000 [illegible] 5.10%

[illegible] 1993 [illegible]

[illegible] 84% [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 960 [illegible] 2000

[illegible] 1.89% [illegible]

[illegible] 2025 [illegible]

[illegible] 566

[illegible] . [2]

[illegible] II

---

(1) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 12 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 87 .

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2] [illegible]
[illegible] 237 [illegible]
[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]
3500 [illegible]
1500 [illegible] [4] 3 [illegible]
[illegible] [5] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible]
[illegible] 22-20 [illegible]
[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 75 [illegible].
(2) [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 157 [illegible].
(3) [illegible]
[illegible] 22-20 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 196 [illegible].
(4) [illegible]
(5) [illegible] 76 [illegible]
[illegible] 1994 [illegible] 221 [illegible].

III [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 50% [illegible] 19% [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 50% [illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1.0% [illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 158.

(2) [illegible] 25.

(3) UNEP United nations environmental program (UNEP) the state of the environment (Nairobi) ENEP, 1986, p. p, 91-92 .

[illegible] %60 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 500 [illegible] 12000 [illegible] [1] [illegible] %45 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] 1906 [illegible] %6 [illegible] %30 [illegible] %60 [illegible] 30 [illegible] [4]

[illegible] %15 [illegible] %12 [illegible] [5] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 22-21 [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 26.

(2) [illegible] 20-17 [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 660.

(3) [illegible]

(4) (UNEP) the state of the environment (Nairobi) ENEP, 1987, p. 146

(5) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 141-139.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - : [illegible].

- [illegible].

[illegible] [2].

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] [3].

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 25-35.

(2) [illegible] 24-27/9/1984.

(3) [illegible] 109.

[illegible] (%80) [illegible] .(1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (530) [illegible] (%3.40) [illegible] (%8.3) [illegible] .(3) [illegible]

[illegible] (450 – [illegible]) [illegible] (%15) [illegible] (300) [illegible] (%67) [illegible] (300 - 100) [illegible] (%18) [illegible] (300) .(4)

[illegible] .II

[illegible]

[illegible] 1950 [illegible] (%1.3) (5) [illegible] (147) [illegible] (76.6) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1985 [illegible] .56

* [illegible] 1985 [illegible] .11

(2) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] .54

(3) [illegible] .112

(4) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] .59

(5) [illegible] 1984 [illegible] .59

[illegible] (205) [illegible] 1979 [illegible] (164.3) [illegible] 1975 [illegible]
.[1] 2000 [illegible] (267) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] (225) [illegible] 1985

[illegible]
[illegible] (%5) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] (%5) [illegible] (%1.3) [illegible] (%2) [illegible]
[illegible] (%50) [illegible]
([illegible] 2.29) 2000 [illegible] (%55) [illegible]
[illegible] (%40) [illegible]
.[2] ([illegible] 200) [illegible] 2000 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] **[illegible]**
.[3] [illegible]

[illegible]
.[4] [illegible]

[illegible] .III

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible] [5] [illegible]

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[1] [illegible] 345 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] .42 [illegible]
[2] [illegible] .43 [illegible]
[3] [illegible] 115 [illegible] .
[4] [illegible] .57 [illegible]
[5] [illegible] 9 [illegible]
[illegible] 1990 [illegible] .90 [illegible]

[illegible] 13 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 1991/01/17 [illegible].[1]

[illegible].

المبحث الثالث : علاقة الأمن المائي العربي بالأمن القومي العربي

[illegible].[2]

[illegible]:

[illegible].[3]

[illegible].[4]

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(1) [illegible] 3541 [illegible] 2002. [illegible] 8.

(2) [illegible] 66.

(3) [illegible] 132.

(4) [illegible] 292 [illegible] 144.

[illegible] %60 [illegible]

[illegible] %24 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 100 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 2035 [illegible] 176 [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] ص .156

(2) [illegible] ص .176

(3) [illegible] 1994 ص .58

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2)

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 76.

(2) [illegible] 87

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] (1).

[illegible]

[illegible] (2). [illegible] (3) [illegible] .1994 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .54

(2) [illegible] .95

(3) [illegible] .88

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1995 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] 00 [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] 70 [illegible] 300 [illegible] %43 [illegible] [4] [illegible]

1993 [illegible] (368) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] %93 [illegible] 82) [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] wool street [illegible] journal 1990/8/3.

(2) [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 36.

(3) [illegible] 96.

(4) [illegible] 93.

30 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[1] 1993 [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 4.3 [illegible]

[illegible] 150 [illegible]

[illegible] 5

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1994 [illegible]

270 [illegible]

[illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] 7,7 [illegible]

[illegible] %5 [illegible] %6 [illegible] %89 : [illegible]

[illegible] 300.1 [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

---

(1) [illegible] 70.

(2) [illegible] 58.

(3) [illegible] 74.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1).[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2).[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 44.

(2) [illegible] 117.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] %20 [illegible] %23 [illegible] %36 [illegible] %37 [illegible] %51 [illegible] %14 [illegible] %52 [illegible] %88 [illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible] 132 [illegible] %32 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 94 [illegible] %72 [illegible] %7.2 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 38.

(2) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] (11) [illegible] 7 [illegible] 56.

(3) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 209.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

([1]) [illegible]

([2]) Dr, Moustafa toulba. International Waters of the Middle, national water research center, 1994. P. 31

([3]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 7.45% [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] 352) [illegible] (161) [illegible] (191) [illegible] (349) [illegible] (175) [illegible] (2004) [illegible] (205) [illegible] 285 [illegible] (267) [illegible] (2000) (3)

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(1) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 33.

(2) [illegible] 311.

(3) United Nations, international bank for eoconstruction and development, world development report 1981, New York, June, 1981. P. 166.

[illegible]

[illegible] (349) [illegible] (2030) [illegible] (%100)[1] [illegible] (436) [illegible] (87) [illegible].

[illegible][2] [illegible] (2030) [illegible] (2030) [illegible][3] [illegible].

[illegible] (2030) [illegible]

[illegible][4]

---

[1] [illegible] 122 -126.

[2] [illegible] 87.

[3] [illegible] 110.

[4] [illegible] 60 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 10.

[illegible] (2030) [illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	195 [illegible] %50			2030 [illegible] %100		
		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	297	142			297		
[illegible]	42	23			42		
[illegible]	10	10			10		
[illegible]	349	175		174	349		
[illegible]			7			36	
[illegible]			1			22	
[illegible]			161			378	
[illegible]			6				
[illegible]	349	175	175	174	349	436	87

[illegible] 1996 [illegible] 310.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 46.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

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[1] [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 145.

[2] [illegible] 52.

[illegible] 1987 [illegible]

[illegible] (%71) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] II

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 36 [illegible]

[illegible] 170 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] %98 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 98.

(2) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 166.

(3) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 56.

[illegible] 1961 [illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible] 7500 [illegible]

[illegible] 3.4 [illegible]

[illegible] 1% [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 20-10 [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 173.

(2) [illegible] 9 [illegible] 992 [illegible] 56.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] .76

(2) [illegible] .87

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

[illegible] (4)

[illegible] 1996/9/15 [illegible] 9602 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 53 .

(2) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 120 .

(3) [illegible] 67 .

(4) [illegible] 74 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 54 .

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .132

Pǩķŗŀ ǨdŽǩ

أثر الصراع العربي الإسرائيلي على السياسة المائية في المشرق العربي

المبحث الأول : أزمة المياه و الصراع العربي الإسرائيلي

المبحث الثاني : تهديدات دول الجوار الجغرافي

المبحث الثالث : الاتفاقيات الدولية ونظم توزيع المياه

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 28 – 33 .

(2) [illegible] 35 .

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] (1992 [illegible] 750 [illegible]

[illegible] 1951 [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] .[3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] :

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(1) [illegible] 459 [illegible] 20) 1991 [illegible] 41.

(2) [illegible] .(1960-12-31 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 32 1992-10-30 . [illegible] 25.

(4) [illegible] .405

المبحث الأول : أزمة المياه والصراع العربي-الإسرائيلي

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 89 [illegible] 29 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible]

II. [illegible]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 18-2-83 [illegible] 23.

(2) [illegible] 33 - 57.

* [illegible] 1967 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 85 - 93

(4) [illegible]

[illegible] 50) [illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] 50) [illegible]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible] %33 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible]

1948 [illegible]

.1967 [illegible]

[illegible] III

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 2 [illegible] 990 [illegible] .53

(2) [illegible] .1992 [illegible]

[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .57-33 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 25-26 [illegible] 991 [illegible] .10

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[2] : [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] - 5 [illegible]

[4] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 30 [illegible] 203 [illegible] 286 [illegible] .52[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .39 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 30 [illegible] .55[illegible]

(4) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] :

1 - [illegible] 2 [illegible] 3 - [illegible] 4 - [illegible]

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[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1955 [illegible]

[illegible] 1960 [illegible] (5) -

(1) [illegible] 1991 [illegible]
.3-1 [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] (1995) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
					[illegible]
862	268	547	42	35	[illegible]
537	17	430	90	-	[illegible]
1429	285	977	132	35	[illegible]
					[illegible]
552	375	100	42	35	[illegible]
492	25	377	90	-	[illegible]
1044	400	477	132	35	[illegible]
					1991 [illegible]
700	700	-	-	-	[illegible]
603	307	126	170	-	[illegible]
1303	1007	126	170	-	[illegible]

[illegible] .32 [illegible]

[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 26) [illegible] 70) [illegible]

.406 [illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(... /3 [illegible] 2007) [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] (%40) [illegible] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

I. [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

c. [illegible]

[illegible] .([illegible]/3 [illegible])

[illegible] 500-300) [illegible] (30) [illegible] 100) [illegible]

f. [illegible]

[illegible] (%35) [illegible] 1967 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .13 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 93 - 85 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 980 [illegible] .23-22 [illegible]

[illegible][1] (%18) [illegible] (%28) [illegible] (%89) [illegible]
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[illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible] (%50) [illegible][3].

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(9) [illegible][4] [illegible] 1982 [illegible]
[illegible] (25) [illegible]
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[illegible] 1948 [illegible][6].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1948.

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(1) [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 42.

(2) [illegible] 1979 [illegible] 9-11.

(3) [illegible] 16.

(4) [illegible].

(5) [illegible] 24.

(6) [illegible] 6 [illegible] 407.

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II. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible] 1967 [illegible] (250 [illegible] ^{2}) [illegible] (100.000) [illegible] (%93) [illegible] (6000) [illegible].[2]

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 950 ^{2} [illegible].
- [illegible] 300 ^{2} [illegible].[3]

[illegible] (5 [illegible] ^{3}/ [illegible]) [illegible].

[illegible] (%30) [illegible] (100) [illegible] (0 [illegible] ^{3}/ [illegible]).[4]

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(1)- محمد علي حبش، الأطماع والاعتداءات الإسرائيلية على المياه في الوطن العربي، مجلة معلومات دولية، السنة السادسة، العدد 56، ربيع 1998، ص 32.

(2) [illegible] .34 [illegible] (2-1) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] .22

(3) [illegible] .35

(4) [illegible] .61

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible] 1948 **[illegible]**

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] 1971 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[1] ([illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (50.000) [illegible] : [illegible].[2]

- [illegible] (31. [illegible]/2 [illegible]).
- [illegible] ([illegible]/2 [illegible]).
- [illegible] (8. [illegible]/2 [illegible]).

[illegible] 1984 [illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 50 [illegible].[3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1991/10/30 [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 32 [illegible] 66.

(2) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 31 [illegible] 10.

(3) [illegible] 14.

(4) [illegible] 7 [illegible] 408.

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[illegible] 1959 [illegible] [4]

[illegible] 1964 [illegible] [5] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1979 [illegible] .238
(2) [illegible] 1972 [illegible] .37 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] .23
(3) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .6
(4) [illegible] .515
(5) [illegible] .51

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] :

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] 1948 [illegible] (300 [illegible]) [illegible] (300 [illegible]) [illegible] (307 [illegible]) [4] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 8 [illegible] 409.

(2) [illegible] 1967 [illegible] 990 [illegible] 954-958.

(3) [illegible] 17 [illegible] 993 [illegible] 15-18.

(4) [illegible] 18 [illegible] 981 [illegible] 128-129.

[illegible] 2007)

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .Ш

[illegible]

[illegible] 1933) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1926 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1948 [illegible] .[3]

[illegible] 1953 [illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible] (60.000) [illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] 1972 [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 9 [illegible] .410 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .43 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 1981 [illegible] .101 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 1953 [illegible] 1993/12/09 [illegible] 12235 [illegible] .1996/08/05

(5) [illegible] .185 [illegible] 1995/03/17 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] .22 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1964 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) : [illegible] 2005 [illegible] 1948

- [illegible]
- [illegible] (2)
- [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 709 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 43 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 24 [illegible] 34 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

2168) [illegible]

[illegible] 170) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 00) [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1954 [illegible] 1948 [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 1957

[illegible] 2) [4]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1905 [illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible] 1919 [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible] 23 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 10 [illegible] .411

(2) [illegible] 1971 [illegible] .156-153

(3) [illegible] 29 [illegible] 450 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] .77

(4) [illegible] 86 [illegible] .122

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.[2][illegible] (3 [illegible] 50) [illegible]

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[illegible] ! [illegible]
[illegible]
.[3][illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] [4](Σ [illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] ! [illegible]
[illegible] 1983 [illegible]
[illegible] 1983 [illegible]
[illegible] – [illegible]
.[5][illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .66 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] .227 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 1983 [illegible] .23-21 [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible] : [illegible] .57-33 [illegible]

[illegible]

المبحث الثاني : تهديدات دول الجوار الجغرافي

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible] .I

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(3)

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(1) [illegible] Ü993 Ü4 [illegible] .31 [illegible] Ü8-17 [illegible] Ü989 [illegible] .148-147

(2) [illegible] .42 [illegible] Ü990 [illegible] 20 [illegible] .10

(3) [illegible] Ü992 Ü89 [illegible] .56

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1974 [illegible] %25 [illegible] 1975 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 35 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 30 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 21 [illegible]

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[illegible] 1989 [illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] 1990.

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1966. [3]

(1) [illegible] .45

(2) [illegible] .50 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] .19-18

(3) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] .73

[illegible] .II

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

([1]) [illegible] .1994

([2]) [illegible] .52

([3]) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] .77

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(1) [illegible] 80 [illegible]
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(2) [illegible] 74 [illegible]
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(3) [illegible] 39.

[illegible] 40 [illegible] – [illegible]
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[2] [illegible]

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.[illegible]

.I [illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 25 [illegible] 1991 [illegible]
.[3] [illegible]

: [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .51 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .64 [illegible] .22 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 27 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] : [illegible] … [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 48 [illegible] .52 [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 1985 [illegible]

[illegible] [2].

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] 1850 [illegible]

[illegible] 1981 [illegible] 45 [illegible]

[illegible] 400 [illegible]

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(1) ساطع الزغول، إشكالية المياه العربية، مرجع سابق، ص96. وأنظر أيضا : - محاسن حمدان، قناة البحرين، المتوسط الميت، دار الفرقان، عمان، 1985م، ص 86.

(2) [illegible] 45.

(3) [illegible] 16.

[illegible] 1993 [illegible]
.[1] [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] -
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.[illegible]

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6000 [illegible]:
[illegible]
.[2] [illegible]

[illegible]
.[3] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1994. [illegible] 40.

(2) [illegible] 946 [illegible] 6) 1994) [illegible] 16-17.

(3) [illegible] 1982 [illegible]
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[illegible]
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.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[illegible]

[illegible] .[1][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1996 [illegible] .[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .64 [illegible] 199 [illegible] 2 [illegible]

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[illegible] 1996 [illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] :

1 - [illegible]

2 - [illegible]

3 - [illegible] 1991 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 45 [illegible]

[illegible] 363 [illegible] 24 [illegible] 1990 [illegible]
[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 1995
[1] [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible].

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[illegible].

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[illegible]:

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(1) [illegible] 60.

(2) [illegible] 40 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 29 [illegible] 85 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 87 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 20.

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.1980 [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible]
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[illegible] 500 [illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 2 [illegible] 25 [illegible] 996 [illegible] 78.
(2) [illegible] 81.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[3] [illegible] 400 – 250 [illegible]

[illegible] 20 [illegible] 400 [illegible] – 250 [illegible] 22 [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] .78-77

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	
600000	[illegible]	[illegible]
200000	[illegible]	
200000	[illegible]	
200000	[illegible]	[illegible]
100000	[illegible]	[illegible]
280000	[illegible]	[illegible]
120000	[illegible]	[illegible]
400000	[illegible]	
200000	[illegible]	[illegible]
2500000	[illegible]	

[illegible] .100 [illegible]
.55 [illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	
300000	[illegible]	[illegible]
300000	[illegible]	[illegible]
100000	[illegible]	
600000	[illegible]	
600000	[illegible]	[illegible]
100000	[illegible]	[illegible]
3000000	[illegible]	
100000	[illegible]	
100000	[illegible]	
5000000	[illegible]	
3500000	**[illegible]**	

[illegible] .100 [illegible]
.55 [illegible]

[illegible] – [illegible] – [illegible]
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[illegible] [1].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2].

[illegible] : [illegible]
[illegible] 2650 [illegible]
[illegible] 900.3 [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] 2 [illegible] 2 [illegible]
[illegible] 2 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .81[illegible]

(2) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] .120[illegible]

[illegible] [1].[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2].[illegible]

[illegible] [3].[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] ص 18.

(2) [illegible] ص 91.

(3) [illegible] ص 118-119.

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[illegible] .[illegible] [1]

[illegible] .[illegible] [2]

[illegible] .[illegible] [3]

---

(1) [illegible] 58.

(2) [illegible] 26.

(3) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 199-204.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2).

[illegible] 1962 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 21 [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] .108

(2) [illegible] .132

(3) [illegible] .112

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[illegible] 1981 [illegible]

[illegible] 1989/12/04 [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

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(1) [illegible] 48 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 62.

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[illegible] : 1990 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .14-11

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 142-141.

(2) [illegible] 106.

المبحث الثالث : الاتفاقيات الدولية ونظم توزيع المياه

[illegible] (1) [illegible] 38) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

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300 [illegible] (3) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .66

(2) [illegible] .114

(3) [illegible] .41

- [illegible].

- [illegible].

- [illegible] [1].

[illegible] 21 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] [2].

- [illegible].

- [illegible].

- [illegible] [3].

[illegible]:

- [illegible].

- [illegible] [4].

---

(1) [illegible] 71.

(2) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 134-135.

(3) [illegible] 122.

(4) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 161-163.

[illegible] 1977 [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] 1911 [illegible] 1966 [illegible] (1).

[illegible].

[illegible] : (2)

I - [illegible].

II - [illegible].

III - [illegible].

IV - [illegible].

V - [illegible].

---

(1) [illegible] ص 133.

(2) [illegible] ص 143.

[illegible] - VI

[illegible].

[illegible] .II

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] :

[illegible] 1920 [illegible] 23 [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] - I

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] 1923 [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] - II

: [illegible] 109 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] 1946 [illegible] - III

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] **[illegible]**

[illegible]

[illegible].

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(1) [illegible] .132 [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

IV - [illegible] 1980 [illegible]
: [illegible]
[illegible].

V - [illegible] 1990 [illegible] (%58) [illegible] (%42) [illegible].

VI - [illegible] 1987 [illegible] (3 [illegible] 00) [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] 1962 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .155 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .54 [illegible]

[illegible] 1975-73 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1983 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1916 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 300 [illegible] 120 [illegible] 500 [illegible] [3]

---

(1) [illegible] 178.

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 64.

[illegible] 1927 [illegible] 1968 [illegible] 1934 [illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1971 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 1968 [illegible] 23 [illegible] :[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 557.

(2) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 6.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 69 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (31) [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1948.

[illegible]

[illegible] :

I. [illegible] 1920 [illegible].

II. [illegible] 1922 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 4 [illegible] : [illegible].

III. [illegible] 1926 [illegible] :

[illegible] [2].

---

(1) [illegible] 64.

(2) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 12-22.

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] : 1937 [illegible] 45 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 42 [illegible] 282 [illegible] 460 [illegible].

[illegible] : 1938 [illegible] 1944 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 1200 [illegible] 540 [illegible].

[illegible] : 1944 [illegible] 300 [illegible] 8 [illegible].

IV [illegible] : 1947 [illegible]
[illegible] 420 [illegible] 40 [illegible]
[illegible] 0.5 [illegible]
[illegible] 1947 [illegible]
.1948 [illegible]

V [illegible] : 1951 [illegible]
[illegible] 1 [illegible]
[illegible] 189 [illegible]
.104 [illegible]

VI [illegible] : 1953 [illegible]
[illegible] 74 [illegible] 94 [illegible]
[illegible] 45 [illegible]
[illegible]

VII [illegible] : 1952 [illegible]
[illegible] 1953 [illegible]
[illegible] 0 [illegible] 40 [illegible]
[illegible] :

- [illegible]
.[illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible] %75 [illegible] %25 [illegible].

- [illegible] %95 [illegible] %5 [illegible].

[illegible]

VIII [illegible] <u>1954</u> : [illegible] 400 [illegible] [3] [illegible].

IX [illegible] <u>1955</u> : [illegible] 60 [illegible] 05 [illegible] 55 [illegible] (1).

X. [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] 1953 [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] 207.

24 KƤƦdžLJƧƵýǘP ýǧƒƧƮ ǫĂ+ǂǜǮǃƒ ýĂƥƒ LǰhKǦǵ ĂǤǻǇ LǰǇƨĂdžǆdžǸNǵǰ ƥǼǇĂ
: ǑǃƥƒĂơLǰƒ Ǐ ƉƵǋǩĂƧTdž ǒPƖǨǂǂdžĂ ǕǚƧƝƮ

– ǒǿƞk ǆǩǶǭhǇ ƑǏƒ !ĂơǃƒĂ+ ƦƛƮ ǕǬǭǛ ǃƧ ƲƏ !ƧƧƒƵǂ+.

– ƒǺǬƧƧ ǆǩǶǭhƧƧǜǭ ǭ+ƧP ǋǘǿǵƧǁǋǰǵǃǈƧ Ǐ ƒǗƧǜǮLĂƒǿƤĂ ||.

– ƒ ƦǉƝǀƧǃǈǰǵǃǋǈƧ Ǐ ƒǗƧǜǮLĂƒǿ Ǒ ƧǦǃǏ ƑǏ Ǐ ƒǗǰǷ ƉƵǇǤǏ Ǜ ǵǃƧǳǅ
.ƒ!ĂơǃǈLǗǟǰhǈǃƧ.

–ǰƧǵƧ ǭǰǮƵƉ ǏǈƧ ǋǰǵǃǈƒ ||ĂǅǏǰǲ ǌǰǵƧƦǽ LĂƒǿƤ ǦƮ(+) ĂǻƦ! || ǾƦǻƧ+ƆƆǒ ǵƧǵǰǛ KǰƧǈ
.ƒǉǈĂǉ|| ǃǅǈ hǭǰǭǳƧ ǭǯƵ+ǽ ǅh ƧƮ+ 50 ǅǇǉǇĂǄƉ[3].

ĂǏǂƧLǰƒǈǈ ǆǇǵǄ ǯǰǵ ǵǰƧLǈĂǋ ǭLĂƵǰǋ ǩǰǄĂǵ ǭ ƮƟǰǵǃǇǤǅǈǃƧ ǉǗƑƧƒ ƦǗ ǌǳǭ ƧǗƉƵƒ Ǘƒ ǗƧǣƒ ǃƧǉƵǰ
ǃǄǇƧǋǂĂǰǉǂǋǂǏ ǋǃǋǂǅƧǆǂǈ ƒǯǰƧǃǘ ƠƧǰǂ Ǐ ǉǉǊǋǂǉǰ ǒǰǛǰǗ ơĂ Ǘ ǰǗƧǗǰǃǈ ƒǗƧǜƧǰL ǔƉ ƒ ǰǵƵ ǰƧǵǰK
.ơ ƮƦ ƒƧǃǇǃƒǃ+ ǰƧƧƦǈǉǃǇǭǇǂǄ|+ ƒ!ĂơǗǋ.

: ǰƦƧƑǑƧǇǂǆǇƧǏǵǈǑǵƑǌǃǆǄƧǃƐǶǋ ǰǋǵǈǉǅƑǏǉ

*ǧǍǋ+ ǭƦǅǆǇǏǇǇƉ ǰǇǰǵǄǅǆǃǏ Ƒ ǗƑ Ǖ ǴƴƠǃǄǉ ǃǇǉǂǂǈǉ ǊƦǃǂƒƵ ǗƒǵǉǋǇǌǂ ǰǋƧǁǋǰǵǃǈƧ ƒǃǉƧ
.ǬǋƉǰǌǵǉƒǳǵƑǋǍǰ ǰƒhǉǉǋǌƧǉ ƊǂƧǎ ƧƦ ǴƴƠǃǄǉǋƏǈǰǄǇǋǋǉǋ ǃ!ƏǉƦǋ ǃǇƒǁǃ ǃǋ ǉǂǋǉǉǁǋ ǃǁǅǃǋ ǃǁƉǵǋ.

ǅǂƉǅƉǉǉǇǈƧǇƥǗǌǉ+ ǂƨǉƮƏƑǉ ǆǇǰǵǄǅǆǃǏ ƑǗǃ ǋǅǰǏǉ hǇ 9.6 ǆǄǂǋƉ hǰƮƧ ǵ ǋ 4 ǋƉƏǂƑǏ Ǐ ƒǗǳ ǂǈǰǅ hǰǁǃǽ
.104 ǁǋǂǄǂǉǏƉǅǌǅǌƑǆ ǆǂǽ ƒǗǏǋǉ ǈǇ!ǂǅǃǄǃǄ ǰǵǂǇǋƵ ǁǋǈǉ ǏƑǏ Ǐ ƒǗǳ ǂǈǰǅ hǰǁǃǽ 20 ǁǋǂǄǂ.

*ǂǅǇǉǄǃǄǋǰǵǁǋǰǵǃǈǋ ǯǰǵƧƧ ǋǰǵƧƧƵ ǃǇǉǆǇǂǄǃǋǇǈ ǵǃƧǰǋǵǃǃƒǅ ƒǅ ǅǃƧǰǰ ǃǋǯǰ ƒǂǈƦƧǂǂǂǋǋ ǂǂǅǇƦǈǅǆ
ǂǇǁǆǇǋƉǅǂƉ ǋǂ ǋǌƉǋǅǃƧƧǄǃǋ ǋǂƧƏǇǇƉǋ 5 ǉƉ ǈǈ ǃǂƉǂ ǋǈǂƥƠǋƉ 4 ǂƉǋǈǂƉǇǌǉǄǂǆǃƉƉƦ ǂǁǂǇƉƏǋƉ ơǂƑǇ ǋ
ƧƦ Ǐ ǅǄǋ ǋǈǋǌǆǂǉǋǈǉ ƧƦ ǂƑǏǄ ǋǅǋǈǋǄǂƉ 6 ǂƧǂǂǈǉƉǄǉƉǋǃǂǉǆǂǏǂƒǅ ǁǂǂǋƑ ǁǂƧǉǂƒ ǋ ǉ ǋǋǈƉǋƑƏǃ
.ƏǋƥǋǈǋǈǉǂǇǃǋǋǈǋƥ ǵǋǃƒ ǃǇǇǋǋƥǋ ǋǉǂƧǈǂǈǂǋǉǂǋǈǋ.

*ǂǆƑǋ ǂǂǇ ǋǉǉǋ ǋǂǂǂ ǂǈǉǃǂǉǈǋǉǇǋǂǋǁǋǋǋǈǌǋǇǉƧ Ǒǌǋǉǂǅ ǋǇǂ ǂǋǇǂ ǋǉǈǋǋǋǂ ǂǈǋǋǄǋǋǋ ǋǉǉǉǋƏ
ǂǉǂƒǂǇǋǋǂǏǂ ǋǉǂǋǈǂǋǋǋǂǋǋǃǋ ǋǉǋǉǋǂ ǂǋǉǂǋ ǂǉǉǋǂ ǂǆǋǋ ǋǂǋǆǋ 4 ǋǋǋǋǋ
.ǃǇǅǈǋǈǁǋǈ 3Dž.

.ǋǂǋǋǂǉǋǋǋǉǋǂǂǈǉǈǋǈǋǋǋ ǵ ơ ǂǋǋǂǋ: (8) ǂǂǋ ǋǂǃǈ

+ǋǋǉǈǋ+ǋǈǋǈ +|ǋǈǋ

ǋǈǉǋ ǋǋǋǋ dž

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
45	-	45	30	[illegible]
774	277	496	490	[illegible]
394	105	289	416	[illegible]
1213	382	831	936	[illegible]

.210 [illegible]

[illegible] 45 [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible] 45 [illegible] 319 [illegible] 394 [illegible] 774 [illegible]
- [illegible] 416 [illegible] 430 [illegible] 35 [illegible]

[illegible] 45 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible]

(9) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
35	-	-	-	35	[illegible]
20	-	-	20	-	[illegible]
496	375	100	22	-	[illegible]
492	25	377	90	-	[illegible]

243	-	234	-	-	[illegible]
887	-	720	132	35	[illegible]
400	400	-	-	-	[illegible]
1287	400	720	132	35	[illegible]

[illegible] .22 [illegible]

[illegible] 1955 [illegible] 1956 [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 48 [illegible] .13 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] :[3]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 15 [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 16 [illegible] :

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 20 [illegible] (2) [illegible] .[1]

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(1) [illegible] 1733 [illegible] 28 [illegible] 2002.

(2) [illegible] 37 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 294.

(3) [illegible] 26 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 64.

[illegible] .12 [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] 5 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 0 [illegible] 0 [illegible] 0 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 0 [illegible] .(2)

[illegible] 5 [illegible] 1953 [illegible] 5 [illegible].

[illegible] 0 [illegible] (3) [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 81-83.

(2) [illegible] 294.

(3) [illegible] 846 [illegible] 10/11/294[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] %29 [illegible] %71 [illegible] 307 [illegible] 33 [illegible] 31 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 1000 [illegible] 100 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] 20 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1994/11/7.

(2) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 214.

[illegible] 30 [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] (1).

[illegible]

[illegible] [1].

[illegible]

[illegible]:

I- [illegible]

[illegible].

II- [illegible]

[illegible].

III- [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] 38 [illegible]

[illegible] [2].

[illegible]

[illegible] 75 [illegible] 60 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 74 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 9.

(2) [illegible] 10.

(1) ... 1996 ... 48 ... .10

(2) 1994/11/7

(3) ... 24 ...

Mohamed Riyuadh, « Israel and the Arabe ...

Tauben Blatt, Seliga : ... water in hotrical perspective », in Abdel Madjid Farid, Op.cit, P 11.

... « Jordan River Basing water : achallange in the 1990, in Star Joyec ar and stoll, Op.cit, P 44.

... .273

[illegible] 000 [illegible]
[illegible] 774 [illegible] 0 [illegible]
[illegible] 704 [illegible]
[illegible] 377 [illegible]
.[illegible] 2 [illegible] 215

[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible] (1)

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 39.

[illegible] (1).

[illegible].

[illegible] (2).

%80 [illegible] (3).

[illegible] 5.1 [illegible] 00 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 00 [illegible].

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .41 [illegible].
(2) [illegible] .40 [illegible].
(3) [illegible] 994 [illegible] .117-116 [illegible].

[illegible] 1993/10/26 [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 0

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible]

[illegible] 1995 [illegible] 24 [illegible] 19.

(2) [illegible] 42.

[illegible] III

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible] [3]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 95 [illegible] 995 [illegible] 44 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 993 [illegible] 76.

(2) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 172.

(3) [illegible] 1.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 425 [illegible]

[illegible] (3)

(1) [illegible] 11 [illegible] 412.

(2) [illegible] 211.

(3) [illegible] 92 [illegible] 97.

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (2)

[illegible] %1 [illegible] 300 [illegible] 600 [illegible] 8 .1 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .99 ص [illegible]
[illegible] 12 [illegible] 29 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] .110 ص
(2) [illegible] .124 ص

[illegible] %80 [illegible] %20 [illegible] .[1][illegible]

[illegible] .[2][illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]
.1923 [illegible]

[illegible] %20 [illegible] %24 [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]

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[1]) [illegible] .91- 90 [illegible]

[2]) [illegible]
[illegible] 20 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] .221 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] [1]

1967 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 59 [illegible] 1990.

(2) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 21.

(3) [illegible] 96.

(4) [illegible] (Zéro – some games) [illegible] (Games theory) [illegible]

[illegible] %20
[illegible]

[illegible] (10) [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	- [illegible]
	- [illegible]
[illegible] – [illegible]	- [illegible]
[illegible]	- [illegible]
	- [illegible]
[illegible]	- [illegible]
	- [illegible]
	- [illegible]
[illegible]	- [illegible]
	- [illegible]

* [illegible] 00 [illegible]
.76 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 60 [illegible]

2030.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

ŗĴĸĆ ŋţŀ3Ÿ ŮŃčĭĸ ĶdŽĸ

حوضي الأردن والرافدين

المبحث الأول : الموارد المائية في حوض نهر الأردن

المبحث الثاني: الموارد المائية في حوض نهر الرافدين

المبحث الثالث : الاحتياجات المائية في حوض نهر الأردن

المبحث الرابع : الاحتياجات المائية في حوض الرافدين

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible]

[illegible]

المبحث الأول : الموارد المائية في حوض نهر الأردن [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] 43.535 [illegible] [2] [illegible] 500 [illegible] 5 [illegible] [3] 287 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 402 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 92 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 30.

[illegible]

[illegible] GORDANOUS [illegible] GORDAN [illegible]

[illegible] 10 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 12 [illegible] 413.

(2) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 79 [illegible] 8140 [illegible] 445 [illegible] 35.5% [illegible] 712 [illegible] 41% [illegible] 216 [illegible] 39.7% [illegible] 767 [illegible] 20.7%.

(3) [illegible] 88 [illegible].

[illegible] 70 [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] 15 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 96 [illegible] 1000 [illegible] 600 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .93 [illegible]

[illegible] .104 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .34 [illegible]

I. مياه الأمطار ونوعياتها في الأردن

[illegible] (100) [illegible] (%6.80) [illegible] [1]

[illegible] %3 [illegible] (300) [illegible] %83 [illegible] (300) [illegible] %17 [illegible] 83 [illegible] (300) [illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]

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(1) [illegible] 2132 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 2003.

(2) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 79.

(3) [illegible] 87.

(4) [illegible] 65.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 6

[illegible] 5.5 [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[illegible] (1800) [illegible] (4200) [illegible] 140 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 98.

(2) [illegible] 67 [illegible]

[illegible] 207.

(3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1400) [illegible] 5.1% [illegible] 3.4% [illegible].[1]

[illegible] (0.1 [illegible] 0.2) [illegible] 45.6 [illegible] 4.73 [illegible] 4.92 [illegible] 5.1 [illegible] 10 [illegible].

[illegible] 376 [illegible] 378 [illegible] 794 [illegible] 26.40% [illegible] 217 [illegible] 64.10% [illegible] 9.5% [illegible] 475 [illegible] 38% [illegible].[2]

[illegible] 88 [illegible] 300 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 160 [illegible] 50 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .91 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 989 [illegible] .177

[illegible] 1953 [illegible] 1964 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1999 [illegible].

[illegible] 75 [illegible] 190 [illegible] 450 [illegible] 300 [illegible] 25 [illegible].

[illegible] (11) [illegible].

[illegible] (11) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
357	[illegible]
54	[illegible]
92	[illegible]
47	[illegible]
59	[illegible]
36	[illegible]
11	[illegible]
1	[illegible]
-	[illegible]
14	[illegible]
10	[illegible]
27	[illegible]
13	[illegible]
721	[illegible]

[illegible] 1994 [illegible] 32 [illegible] 43.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 993 [illegible] 39 [illegible] 69.

[illegible] (250) [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] (30) [illegible] (600-1100) [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

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(1) [illegible] 155.

(2) [illegible] 124.

(3) [illegible] 165.

[illegible]

[illegible] :[1] [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] (56) [illegible] 1977 [illegible] (89) [illegible] 1988 [illegible] (500) [illegible] [2] [illegible] (3200) [illegible] (100) [illegible].

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible].

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] ص 142.

(2) [illegible] ص 20.

(3) [illegible] 1994، ص 53.

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (20) [illegible] 1987 [illegible]

[illegible]

(500-300) [illegible] (262) [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] :

[illegible] 1966 [illegible] (3.4) [illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] :

---

(1) [illegible] 159 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 1994.

[illegible] 1968 [illegible] (8.4) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3.3) [illegible] 1968 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1987 [illegible] [3]

---

(1) [illegible] 69.

(2) [illegible]
[illegible] 86.

(3) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 104-106.

ج. المياه الجوفية و خصائصها في الأردن

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

58 [illegible] - (1)

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[2] [illegible] (...00) [illegible] (...00).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1996.

(3) [illegible] 70 [illegible] 60.

[illegible] (200) [illegible]

[illegible] (200) [illegible] (180) [illegible] [1]. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 110.

(2) [illegible] 22.

(3) [illegible] 45.

[illegible] 2

[illegible]:

[illegible] (9) [illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]: (12) [illegible]

[illegible] (3! [illegible])	[illegible] (3! [illegible])	
149	94	[illegible]
6	14	[illegible]
22	12	[illegible]
65	53	[illegible]
83	60	[illegible]
6	8	[illegible]
1	8	[illegible]
21	([illegible]) 78	[illegible]
29	20	[illegible]
1 .0	5	[illegible]
6 .1	5	[illegible]
60	30	[illegible]

[illegible] 1993 [illegible] 18.

---

(1) [illegible] 12.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .31ص

(2) [illegible] .95ص

(3) [illegible] .18ص

[illegible] [1] 14 [illegible]
[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (400) [illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 14 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 110.

(3) [illegible] 6 [illegible] 98 [illegible] 77.

(4) [illegible] 112.

[illegible] :

[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] :

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]. (1)

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]. (2)

[illegible]
[illegible] (3)

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 650 [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .38
(2) [illegible] .65
(3) [illegible] 13 [illegible]
[illegible] .414

[illegible] 200 [illegible] 100 [illegible] 100 [illegible]
[illegible] [1].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 77،2 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 96،6 [illegible]
[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 77،8 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 89 [illegible] .[2] [3]

[illegible]
[illegible] 80 [illegible]
[illegible] 13 [illegible] 142 [illegible] .[4]

[illegible] 500 [illegible] 80 [illegible]
[illegible] .[5]

[illegible]
[illegible] 260 [illegible]
[illegible] 429 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 297 [illegible]
[illegible] 1989 [illegible]
[illegible] 38 [illegible] 314

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(1) [illegible] .104 [illegible]
(2) [illegible]
[illegible] 1992 [illegible] .42
(3) [illegible] 14 [illegible] .415
(4) [illegible] .18
(5) [illegible]
[illegible] 2000 [illegible]

[illegible] 17 [illegible]
[illegible] 4 [illegible]
[illegible]
– 1420 [illegible] 137 [illegible]
[illegible] 2667 [illegible][1]

[illegible] 81،4 [illegible]
[illegible] 19،6 [illegible][2].

[illegible][3]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 10. [illegible] ^{2} [illegible] 10500 [illegible]
[illegible] 210 [illegible]
[illegible] 50 [illegible]
[illegible] 26 [illegible]
[illegible] 15 [illegible]
[illegible] 760 [illegible]
[illegible] 57 [illegible]
[illegible] 800 [illegible] 8.8 [illegible]
[illegible][4]:

- 50 [illegible]
- 15 [illegible]
- 69 [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] 19.

(2) [illegible] 29.

(3) [illegible] 15 [illegible] 416.

(4) [illegible]
[illegible] 1994 [illegible] 4.

[illegible] 10. [illegible] 2015 [illegible]

[illegible] 900 [illegible] 2555 [illegible]

[illegible] 415 [illegible] 240

[illegible] 32 [illegible] 4.3 [illegible]

[illegible] 850 [illegible] 1.460 [illegible]

[illegible] 519 [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 25 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 7 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 80 [illegible] 2168 [illegible] 160 [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 80 [illegible]

[illegible] 40 [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible][1].

[illegible] 320 [illegible]

[illegible][2]:

---

(1) [illegible] 231.

(2) [illegible] 54.

[illegible] (13) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		
	325	[illegible]	[illegible]
325	210	[illegible]	
210	120	[illegible]	
	40	[illegible]	
535	455	**[illegible]**	
		[illegible]	[illegible]
	26		
	121	[illegible]	
	236	[illegible]	
121	264	[illegible]	
264	77	[illegible]	
		[illegible]	
		[illegible]	
920	501		[illegible]
124	125	[illegible]	[illegible]
30	30	[illegible]	
	236	[illegible]	
(154) 124	390		[illegible]

[illegible] .210 [illegible]

[illegible] 1958 [illegible] 220 [illegible] 411 [illegible] 33 [illegible]

[illegible] 164 [illegible] 151 [illegible] 3 [illegible].[1]

[illegible] 16 [illegible] 400 [illegible] 72000 [illegible] 48000 [illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible] 25000 [illegible] 46000 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 15 [illegible].

[illegible] 1991 [illegible] 5 [illegible].[2]

[illegible] 1964 [illegible] 1978 [illegible].

[illegible] 10 [illegible] 25 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 995 [illegible] 76.

(2) [illegible] 56.

[illegible] 17 [illegible]
. [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1982 [illegible]
[illegible] 30 [illegible] 350 [illegible]
[illegible] 50 [illegible]
. [2] 1983 [illegible] 25

[illegible] 1983 [illegible]
[illegible] 8 [illegible]
[illegible] 21 [illegible]
. [illegible]

[illegible] 50 [illegible]
[illegible] 1982 [illegible]
[illegible] 50 [illegible] 17 [illegible]
[illegible] 25 [illegible]
. [3] [illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible]
. [illegible]

[illegible] 1984 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1978/03/26 [illegible] 425 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 30 [illegible]
.61 [illegible] 1986/07/16 [illegible] 203 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .321 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .53 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1993/02/12 [illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1920/12/23 [illegible]

[illegible]

([1]) [illegible] 21.

([2]) [illegible] 56.

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] 1920 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .

(2) [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] 571 [illegible]

[illegible] 417 [illegible] 46 [illegible]

[illegible] 45 [illegible]

[illegible] 7000 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 500 [illegible] .[3]

[illegible] 500 [illegible] .(3)

[illegible]:

15 [illegible] 21 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] 7 [illegible]

[illegible]:

---

(1) [illegible] 326 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 16 [illegible] 417 [illegible].

(3) [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible].

[illegible] 5.

[illegible] 30 [illegible] 2 [illegible] [1].

[illegible] 30 [illegible].

[illegible] 36 [illegible].

[illegible] 42 [illegible].

[illegible] 37.5 [illegible].

[illegible] 48 [illegible].

3.7 [illegible] [2].

(1) [illegible] 231.

(2) [illegible] 82.

[illegible] (14) [illegible]

[illegible]	-1995 [illegible] 3! / 1997	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	56	437	60	[illegible]
[illegible]	59	161	44	[illegible]
	39	121	27	[illegible]
[illegible]	244	277	24	[illegible]
[illegible]	244	481	44.5	[illegible]
[illegible]	75	189	38	[illegible]
[illegible]	381	330	30	[illegible]
[illegible]	370	260	36	[illegible]
[illegible]	173	231	42	[illegible]
[illegible]	242	288	37.5	[illegible]
[illegible]	243	302	48	[illegible]
[illegible]	38	88	25	[illegible]
[illegible]	987	2168	170	[illegible]
[illegible]	800	1870	46	[illegible]
[illegible]	57	516	21	[illegible]

.180 [illegible] 289 [illegible]

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] 600 [illegible] .(2)

[illegible]

[illegible] 65 [illegible] 3 [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .63

(2) [illegible] .333

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] 5 [illegible] 4850 [illegible]

[illegible] 712 [illegible] 3700 [illegible]

[illegible] 514 [illegible] 305 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 555 [illegible] 2015 [illegible]:

- [illegible] 00 [illegible].
- [illegible] 40 [illegible].
- [illegible] 415 [illegible].
- [illegible] 340 [illegible].[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[2]

---

(1) [illegible] 11.

(2) [illegible] 290 [illegible] 72 [illegible] 15.

[illegible] (1) [illegible] – 2 [illegible] -

[illegible] 236 – 226 [illegible] (2) [illegible] 2667 – 1420 [illegible] 205 [illegible] (3) [illegible] 137 [illegible].

[illegible] 3.26 – 3 [illegible] 800 [illegible] 400 [illegible] 100 – 70 [illegible] 4.920 - 4.580 [illegible].

[illegible]:

I. [illegible] 3200 [illegible] 180 [illegible] 200 [illegible].

II. [illegible] 500 [illegible] 200 [illegible] 350 [illegible].

---

(1) [illegible] 16.

(2) [illegible] 19.

(3) [illegible] 89 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 63.

[illegible] .III

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 500 [illegible].

[illegible] .IV

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 25 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 170

[illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 900 [illegible].[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1500 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 36–39.

[illegible] 275 [illegible] 283 [illegible] 522 [illegible] 230 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] (15) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible] (m^3)	[illegible] (%)
[illegible]	600	36
[illegible]	150	09
[illegible]	500	30
[illegible]	230	14.5
[illegible]	90	5.5
[illegible]	80	05
[illegible]	1650	%100

[illegible] .93

المبحث الثاني : الموارد المائية في حوض نهر الرافدين

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 49 [illegible] 39 [illegible] 37 [illegible] 29 [illegible]

[illegible] (435052) [illegible]

.(3) [illegible] 2000

(1) [illegible] 148-147 [illegible] 11.

(2) [illegible] 49.

(3) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 8 [illegible].

[illegible] :

[illegible] (1000-500) [illegible] 12 [illegible]
[illegible] 40-22 [illegible] . [1]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (500-300) [illegible].

[illegible] :

[illegible] (2000-200) [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] :

[illegible] (150) [illegible] (44) [illegible]
[illegible]. [2]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (100) [illegible] (50) [illegible]. [3]

[illegible] (43) [illegible] (50) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .62
(2) [illegible] .45
(3) [illegible] .95

[illegible] (150-100)
[illegible] (400) [illegible]
[illegible] (800) [illegible]
[illegible]
.[1] [illegible] (5.1)

[illegible]
[illegible]
.[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (1418) [illegible] (1718) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] (1200) [illegible] (2940) [illegible]
[illegible] (470) [illegible] (914) [illegible]
[4] . [illegible] (444) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .72
(2) [illegible] .41
(3) [illegible] 17 [illegible]
.418
(4) [illegible] .54

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] (50) [illegible] (80) [illegible] (30) [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (1718) [illegible] %83 [illegible] (1400) [illegible] .

[illegible] (18) [illegible] (50) [illegible] %36 [illegible] (470) [illegible] (56) [illegible] %12.2 [illegible] .[3]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (2330) [illegible] (442) [illegible] %19 [illegible] (675) [illegible] %29 [illegible] (1213) [illegible] %52 [illegible] (4444) [illegible] %28 [illegible] %17 [illegible] (30) [illegible] %88 [illegible] %12 [illegible] (7.15) [illegible] (500) [illegible] .[4]

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(1) [illegible] .129 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .90 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .73 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 94 [illegible] .50 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (180) [illegible]

[illegible] [1].

[illegible]

[illegible] (50-5) [illegible] (200) [illegible] [2].

[illegible]

[illegible] 1911 [illegible] 1914 [illegible] 1939 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 110.

(2) [illegible] 61.

[illegible] 1918 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] .[2] [illegible]

[illegible] .[3] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] ص39.

(2) [illegible] ص51.

(3) [illegible] ص46.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

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(1) [illegible] ص80.

(2) [illegible] ص79.

(3) [illegible] ص83.

[illegible]

[illegible] 25.9 [illegible] (75.5) [illegible].[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] (12) [illegible] (600,000) [illegible] (2000) [illegible]:[2]

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1925/1920 [illegible] 1913 /1910 [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1969 [illegible] 1969 [illegible] 1968 [illegible] 1967 [illegible] (426) [illegible].[2]

[illegible]:

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(1) [illegible] 33.

(2) [illegible] 60.

[illegible]
[illegible] (40) [illegible] (25) [illegible]
[illegible] [1]

: [illegible]

[illegible].

: [illegible]

[illegible] (85) [illegible]
[illegible] (65) [illegible] [2]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (360) [illegible] (300) [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 1979 [3]

: [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible].

: [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 300 [illegible]
[illegible] (117000) [illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 51.
(2) [illegible]
[illegible] 10.
(3) [illegible] 149-150.

[illegible]
[illegible] .[illegible] (1)

[illegible] :

[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
(3.1) [illegible]
.[illegible] (2)

[illegible] :

[illegible]
.[illegible] (1.000.00) [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible]
.[illegible] (200.000) [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible]
.[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .132 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .45 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 367

8324 [illegible] 230 [illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]: [illegible] [2]

[illegible]: [illegible]

[illegible]: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 2003/12/25 [illegible] 3262 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 11.

(2) [illegible] 3206 [illegible] 1999/05/05 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 77.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

[illegible] 26 [illegible] 45 [illegible] 42 [illegible] 36 [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 65-66.

(2) [illegible] 110.

(3) [illegible] 112.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 8233 [illegible] 686 [illegible] 6480 [illegible] 1067 [illegible].

[illegible] [2]

212 [illegible] 2753 [illegible] 610 [illegible] 877 [illegible] 269 [illegible] 454 [illegible] 331 [illegible].

[illegible] :

- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

---

(1) [illegible] 98.

(2) [illegible] 67.

[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] .(2)

: [illegible]

[illegible] .(3)

: [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible].

---

(1) [illegible] .71ﺹ

(2) [illegible] .62ﺹ

(3) [illegible] .56ﺹ

[illegible] 1985 [illegible] 54 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 664 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 2004 [illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 95 [illegible] 6.15 [illegible] 42 [illegible] 8 [illegible] (2) [illegible] 58 [illegible]

[illegible] (3) :

[illegible] (16) [illegible]

[illegible] 353 ^{2} [illegible] 34 ^{2}.

[illegible] 56 ^{2} [illegible] 200 ^{2}.

[illegible] 15 ^{2} [illegible] 126 ^{2}.

[illegible] 468 ^{2} [illegible] 268 ^{2}.

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(1) [illegible] 61.

(2) [illegible] 78.

(3) [illegible] 130.

.2 [illegible] 500 [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] — .[2] [illegible] 266 [illegible]

.[2] [illegible] 713 [illegible] — .[2] [illegible] 34 [illegible]

.101 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] : [illegible]

[illegible] (17) [illegible]

.101 [illegible] [1]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]84	([illegible]) [illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]7	[illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]07	[illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]09	[illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]31	[illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]66	[illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]23	[illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]26	[illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]81	[illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]71	[illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]263	[illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]01	[illegible]	[illegible]
.[illegible]60	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]
.61 [illegible] [illegible]94 [illegible]

[illegible] III

[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible] – [illegible]
[illegible] 1987 [illegible] .[illegible] .19 [illegible] 23
[illegible] .19 [illegible] 5.75 [illegible]
(1) .[illegible] 3 [illegible]

.61 [illegible] (1)

[illegible] [1] . [illegible]

[illegible] . [illegible]

[illegible] .[2] [illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] 22 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 575 [illegible] .75 [illegible] .633 [illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] [2]

[illegible] 3200 [illegible] 84 [illegible] 900 [illegible] 817 [illegible] 60 [illegible] 166 [illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] 474 .476 [illegible] . [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 89 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .78 [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]
[illegible] 24 [illegible] 50 [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]
[illegible] 866 .147

[illegible] : [illegible]
[illegible] 328,608

[illegible] : [illegible]
[1] .[illegible] 55300

[illegible] 500 [illegible] 5 [illegible] : [illegible] .2
[2] .1986 [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] 3
[illegible] 52 [illegible] 180
[illegible] 470 [illegible]
[3] .[illegible]

.[illegible] 146500 [illegible] : [illegible] 4

[illegible] 196 [illegible] : [illegible] 5
[illegible] 509 [illegible]
79409 [illegible]
[4] .[illegible]

719600 [illegible] : [illegible] 6
.[illegible] 5 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .92 [illegible]
(2) [illegible] .98 [illegible]
(3) [illegible] .84 [illegible]
(4) [illegible] 88-87 [illegible]

المبحث الثالث : الإحتياجات المائية في حوض نهر الأردن

[illegible] 200 [illegible]

[illegible] 92-85 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible].

II. [illegible]

[illegible] 5% [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] 77 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 43 [illegible] 180% [illegible] (3) [illegible].

[illegible] 100 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 43 [illegible] (4) 3 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 1992 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] ص 65.

(2) [illegible] ص 17.

(3) [illegible] ص 52.

(4) [illegible] ص 52.

[illegible] %75 [illegible]
[illegible] %75 [illegible] %50 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[2][1]

: [illegible]

1- [illegible]
. [illegible]

2- [illegible].

3- [illegible]
. [illegible] [3]

[illegible]
[illegible] %88 [illegible] 1989-1988 [illegible]
[illegible] 1992 [illegible]
. [illegible] %54 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
. [illegible] [4]

[illegible]

[illegible]
. [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible].
(2) [illegible] 65-64.
(3) [illegible] 67
(4) [illegible] 22-21.

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 2000 [illegible]
[illegible] (1) [illegible]
[illegible] 20 [illegible] 3.1 [illegible]
[illegible] 3 [illegible]
[illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 1967 [illegible]
[illegible] 30 [illegible]
[illegible] 3 [illegible] 100 [illegible] (2) [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] %70 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 225
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 1989 [illegible]
[illegible] (3) 3 [illegible] 80 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (4) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 400 [illegible] 2000 [illegible]
(5) 3 [illegible] 553 [illegible] 2010 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 453 [illegible] 2005 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 20.
(2) [illegible] 26.
(3) [illegible] 32.
(4) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 33.
(5) [illegible] 20.

[illegible]

[illegible] %8.3 [illegible].

[illegible] 000 [illegible] 086 [illegible] 2005 [illegible] 220) [illegible] [1].

[illegible] 226- [illegible] 1420-667 [illegible] 236 [illegible] [2].

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(1) [illegible] 2015 [illegible] 67 [illegible] 148.

(2) [illegible] 16.

: [illegible] (18) [illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible] (2)						[illegible] (1)				[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]		[illegible]							[illegible]		[illegible]			
2	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		
2.94	0.06 -	293	0.94	0.67	0.03	0.24	0.24	0.88	0.40			0.32	3	1990
3.72 -	0.4 -	176	1.28	0.82	0.1	0.36	0.36	0.88	0.05			0.32	5	2000
7.97 -	1.15 -	88	2.03	1.12	0.26	0.60	0.65	0.88	0.06			0.32	10	2025
24.59-	2.53-	33	3.41	1.68	0.56	1.17	1.17	0.08	0.08			0.32	28	2070

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] : [illegible] *
[illegible] .16-15 [illegible] 1992 [illegible]
.1992 [illegible]

([1]) Abdullah Arar, "Notes on water issues in the Weast bank and Gaza, the national seminar on water, the security of Egyptian, ingenears, Kairo, Feb 1992, P 2.

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 158 [illegible] 1967 [illegible].[1]

[illegible].[2]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 90 [illegible] 170 [illegible].

[illegible]:[3]

[illegible] 1967.

[illegible].

[illegible] 1967.

[illegible] 1967.

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1993/12/01 [illegible] 0955 [illegible] 11.

(2) [illegible] 1967 [illegible] 43 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 114.

(3) [illegible] 16.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1978 [illegible] 1968 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible] %87.5 [illegible] %12.5 [illegible]

[illegible] 50 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 00 [illegible] .(1)

[illegible]

[illegible] 1993/09/13 [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 978 [illegible] 5 [illegible] .107-105 [illegible]

ǰǺǨŽ ǤǬǫǧ ǺǞǧ ǭ ǷǤǺǜǼǧ

(ƗǂƒƧǷƒ ǰǨǸǰǬǬ 278 ƭ 19 ǷǤǻ) ǰǤǧǤǂǼĂƞǷǤǷǤǬǰ ǰƒƧǫǰǬǰǤǤǡǙƒǰƔǷǤǤƒǸǰǼǷǤ

: ǰǤǧǬǑƼƗǒǷǤǨ ǬǤĂƗǒǤƒĂƗǰǤǑƒƗǰǤǤǤ ǨǤǤǤǤǢĂ ƥƒĂǬǤ : (19) ǷǤ ǼĂƞ

ƗǨǰ / ƔƸƗǬǤǬǤǤǤǤ			ƗǰǤǤǤ ǨǤǤǤǤǤ (2)						ƗǰǤǤǤ ƥƒĂǬǤ (1)					
ƗǰǤǤƥƒĂǬǤǨĂƞ5 2	1	ƥƸƒ Ɣǒǫ ǰǨ ƗǨǰ/^{3}Ǆ	ǑǃǤȝǫ	ŇS	ƗZǤǩ	ƔST	Ƚǥƞkdž	ǑǃǤȝǫ	ƗƞǃǤdž	ƗǒǅǨ	ƗǒĂƞ	ƗǒǒǬ	Lǿǩ !ƒ ǫǷ ƗǬǬǰĂǒǤ	ǷǤƒ
1.4 +	3.54 +	1533	1.6	0.75	0.09	0.22	16	4.6			6	4	3	1990
0.6 +	3.15 +	1150	1.45	0.9	0.16	0.39	16	4.6			6	4	4	2000
1.4 -	2.17 +	767	2.43	1.29	0.33	0.81	16	4.6			6	4	6	2025

ƗǒƧƧǒ!ƒ ƗǒĂǨƒ ǨǖǤǤǤǤ ǨǤǤǤǤƒ ƗǤǤǤǤ ƗǒƸ!ƒ ƗǰǷǤǤǤǤǤ ƗǤǤǤǤ 2000 ǷǤ ǑƸ!ƒ ǰǤǤǤǤǤǤǤǤ !ƒ ǰǤ ƗǒǤǤǤ ƒƧǷ ǥǤ ǫƸ5ǼǤǤ ƧĂǨǤƒ : ȳƞƧǤ*
ǓƸ!ƒ ǑǤǤ ǰǤǤ! ƱƱǷǤ ǤǤǤ ǰǤǤǤǤ ǫƸ5ǼǤĂ ǫǤ ĂǤǤǤǤǷƧĂǤǤƒ ǤǤǤǤĂ .18- 17 ƭ ƭ ǥ1992 ƧǤǤǤ7 ǥƧǤǤƒ ǥƧǤƒ ƗǤǤƒ ƗǤǤƸǤǤǤǤǤǤ5
.1992 ǥƧǤƧ5ǥƧǤǤƒ ǥƧǤ ǬǤǰǤǤǤǤǤǤ ǥǤǤǤǤǤ!ƒ ƧǤǤǤ !ǫƗǤǤǤƧĂ

[illegible] :

[illegible] 2025 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] -1 [illegible] (6) [illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] -2 [illegible] (2) [illegible] 2025 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 67 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 533 [illegible] (2) [illegible] 2025

[illegible] (13) [illegible] -3 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 2.2 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 900 [illegible] 2015 [illegible] 555 [illegible] 415 [illegible] 3375 [illegible]

[illegible] 3300 [illegible] 2160 [illegible] 2010 [illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (20) [illegible] :

- [illegible] (20) : [illegible] :

[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	
1678	21.9	367	6	100	72.2	1212	81-80
1770	21.8	385	5.8	103	72.4	1282	82-81
1759	32.8	401	5.9	103	71.3	1255	83-82
1878	22.3	419	5.5	103		1356	84-83
1920	22	422	5.7	109	72.3	1389	85-84
1987	22.6	450	5.2	103	72.2	1434	86-85
1560	27.2	424	7.1	111	65.7	1025	87-86
1949	25.5	447	7	132	67.4	1179	88-87
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89-88
1851	27	501	6.1	114	66.7	1236	90-89
1754	27.6	482	6	106	66.3	1157	1990
1420	31.3	445	7	100	61.6	875	1991

* [illegible] 2000 [illegible]
[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 20-19 [illegible]
.1992 [illegible]

1980 [illegible]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible]

.[1]%52 [illegible] %40 [illegible]

[illegible][2] [illegible] 2000 [illegible]

[illegible] 800 [illegible]

[illegible][3] [illegible] 180 [illegible] 150 [illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 471 [illegible] 1949 [illegible] 350 [illegible]

[illegible] %95 [illegible] 901 [illegible] 1978 [illegible]

.[4] [illegible] 37 [illegible] 77 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 4 [illegible] .134 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 2025 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 992 [illegible] .51 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 201 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] .61-60

(4) [illegible] .61 [illegible]

المبحث الرابع : الاحتياجات المائية لدول حوض الرافدين

[illegible]

I. [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

(1) [illegible] .66

(2) [illegible] .93-91

[illegible] II

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] Gap [illegible] %47 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] %42 [illegible] %58 [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] :

[illegible] 23 [illegible] 1920 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .87 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .66 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .65 [illegible]

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] 1923 [illegible] [illegible] (109) [illegible]:

[illegible] [2].

[illegible] 1946 [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible] [3].

[illegible] 1980 [illegible]:

[illegible] [4].

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(1) [illegible] 86.

(2) [illegible] 61.

(3) [illegible] 155.

(4) [illegible] 98.

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]
[illegible] (%58)
[illegible] (%42) [illegible] .(1)

[illegible] 1987 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (2000) [illegible]
[illegible].

(1) [illegible] .56 [illegible]

: [illegible] (21) [illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible] (2)						[illegible] (1)					
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
2	1	[illegible]/^{3}[illegible]							[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		
23.56+	0.57 -	2240	93.13	43.67	00.28	1.18	43	42.56		0.01	1.2	41.35	19	1990
16.64+	0.77 -	1637	47.33	47.33	0.5	1.83	43	42.56		0.01	1.2	41.35	26	2000
5.43 -	15.27	887	57.84	57.84	1.05	3.46	43	42.57		0.02	1.2	41.35	48	2025
14.42-	24.94	501	67.52	67.52	1.56	4.96	43	42.58		0.03	1.2	41.35	85	2048

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] : [illegible]*
[illegible] .22-21 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 5
.1992 [illegible]

[illegible] :

1- [illegible] 06 [illegible] 30 [illegible] ³ [illegible]
[illegible].

2- [illegible] 5 [illegible].

3- [illegible] 42.65 [illegible] ³ [illegible]
(1.35 ³ [illegible]) [illegible] 67.6 [illegible] ³ [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

4- [illegible] (2) [illegible] 2 [illegible]
[illegible] 2 [illegible].

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

3.6 [illegible]
[illegible] 1960 [illegible] 6.2 [illegible] 1970 [illegible] 9.8 [illegible]
1980 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 19 [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] 22 [illegible]
1960 – 1981 [illegible]
[illegible] 58.3 [illegible]
[illegible] 5 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]. (1)

---

(1) [illegible] 220 – 221.

[illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 300 [illegible] 15-10 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] 9 [illegible] 10.33 [illegible] 6.1 [illegible] 0.73

(1) [illegible] 220-221.

(2) [illegible] 103-104.

[illegible] 11.5 [illegible] 9.4 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

: [illegible]

- [illegible] (300 [illegible])
- [illegible] (265 [illegible])
- [illegible] (35 [illegible])
- [illegible] (30 [illegible])

[illegible] 55% [illegible] .[3]

[illegible] 1932 [illegible] 3.3 [illegible] 300 [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 900 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 120 [illegible] 115 [illegible] 1.5 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] ص 25.

(2) [illegible] ص 16.

(3) [illegible] ص 23.

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 550 [illegible]
[illegible] (1).

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1977 [illegible] 500
[illegible] (2).

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible] 1992 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (3).

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(1) [illegible] .89
(2) [illegible] .65-63
(3) [illegible] 1954 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] .93

[illegible] II

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1992 [illegible]

[illegible] (17) [illegible] (16) [illegible] 2005 [illegible]

ǰǦǨǾǧ Ǐ ǯ Ǭǰǩ ǀǤǡǮǩǨ ǰǮ ǩǨ ǰǪ ǩǯǞ ǀǨǬ ǧǫǰǧ ǬǢǢǤǫ (22) ǃǤ ǆǭǫǰǧ

ǍǤǰǧ ǑǯǮǦ	ǦǍǤǰǧ ǑǟǕǃ	ǂǧǰǧ ǒǭǢǧǦǢǑǕǚ ǍǑ (ǍǑǤǩ ǑǑǕǚ: ǧǬǩǦǰ)			Ǐ ǍǬǰ ǧǍǟǰǬǧǦǰǬ		ǧǦǨ ǃǂ ǦǦǲ ǧǍǤǰǧǥ	ǂǬǨǨǰ ǂǍǫǃ 2ǁ	ǂǍǫǃ ǬǤǰ
		ǦǬǨǦ	ǪǦǦ	ǂǬǨǍǬ ǦǍǰǍ	(3ǫǦǬǧ)	(ǫǧ)			
2720	1610	1135	475	1110	6600	315	570 .2	21624	ǑǕ ǦǧǦ
2340	780	490	290	1560	6600	1310	470 .1	5049	ǦǬǨǃ
850	270	(**)	270	580	2295	270	983 .3	8630	ǕǍǢǕǦǍ ǎǬǬǪ
445	265	250	15	180	1930	290	785 .0	6724	ǁǍǤǬǦ
350	180	5	175	170	9800	140	262 .0	70786	ǂǬǨǦ
650	345	70	280	305	3390	305	237 .2	11155	ǤǫǬ
2390	1600	1120	485	790	8495	405	863 .0	21129	ǪǍǦǦǍǂǫǬ
25	25	-	25	-	7295	185	961 .0	40083	ǨǦǪǦ
9770	5075	3070	2015	4695	46405	3220	131 .13	185180	ǤǍǤǰǧ

ǑǬǫ ǃǦ ǧǦǪǫǃ ǑǪǂǃǍǬǧǤ(**) ǑǬǫ ǃǦ ǧǦǪǬǃ ǑǪǂǃǍǬǧǤǕǍǢǕǦǍ ǎǬǬǪǦǤ(*)

ǤǫǂǯǦ .ǦǤ ǪǦǧ ǦǍǫ ǂǬǬǧ ǍǬǃǦ ǕǦǧǤǂǍǫǃ ǂǧǦ ǂǬǬǧ ǕǬǪǍ ǃǏ ǪǃǦǪǍ: ǪǕ ǤǬ 2004

2005 ǃǦǏ ǯ ǦǦǬǧǤǦ ǂǬǦǧ ǦǬǬǡǧǰǩǨǧǩǬǰǩǩ (23) ǃǤ ǆǭǫǰǧ

ǂ ǁǦǍǬǃǧǦ		ǤǪǑǃǍ ǏǪǬǯǧǤ ǨǦǦǃǦ ǂǬǦǧǍ		ǪǕǧǤ ǑǕǍ ǂǬǑǃ ǂǧǤ ǂǍǦǃǍ (3ǫǦǬǧ)	ǂǍǫǃ ǬǤǰ
2005 ǬǦ (3ǫǦǬǧ)	1990 ǦǦ (3ǫǦǬǧ)	2005 ǬǦ (3ǫǦǬǧ)	1990 ǦǦ (3ǫǦǬǧ)		
200-	1012+	2850	1716	2715	ǑǕ ǦǧǦ
1197+	1910+	1213	417	2235	ǦǬǨǃ
661-	143-	1690	990	850	ǕǍǢǕǦǍ ǎǬǬǪ
72+	241+	350	205	450	ǁǍǤǬǦ
197+	317+	113	50	355	ǂǬǨǦ
287-	16-	912	693	650	ǤǫǬ
261+	100+	2113	1370	2390	ǪǍǦǦǍǂǫǬ
-	-	8670	3082	-	ǨǦǪǦ
-	-	1300	-	-	ǂǫǬ

.ǫ2004 ǕǦǧǤǂǍǫǃ ǂǧǦ ǂǬǬǧ ǕǬǪǍ ǃǏ ǪǃǦǪǍ: ǪǕ ǤǬ

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 450 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 6 .7 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 6 .7 [illegible] 1985 [illegible] 58 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 150 5 [illegible] 78 [illegible] 283 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 150 [illegible].

13.14 [illegible] 1985 [illegible] 3 [illegible] [2]

[illegible]:

[illegible]: [illegible] 220 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 165 [illegible].

2. [illegible]: [illegible] 600 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 350 [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] [3]

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(1) [illegible] 13.

(2) [illegible] 87.

(3) [illegible] 996 [illegible] 116.

3. [illegible]

[illegible] 11 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

[illegible]

16. [illegible] 1-9 [illegible] 7 [illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] 00 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 85.

[illegible] (24) [illegible]

[illegible] 2	[illegible] 1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
44.5 +	97.8 +	746	8.95	7.96	0.4	0.59	9	56.44			2.04	54.4	12	1990
42.1 +	46 +	783	14.1	12.1	1	1	8.5	60.1			5.7	54.4	18	2000
2.51 +	33 +	776	27.15	22.45	2.7	2	8.5	60.1			5.7	54.4	35	2025
4.9 -	21 +	489	39	31.97	4.2	2.87	8.5	60.1			2.04	54.4	66	2048

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] .24-23 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] .1992 [illegible]

Üĭlıŀĸ dǍ ĠĠĠĂ ĢĥĢ ŀŏƨĂ !ƒ KĠĠĠoü! ŀģĠdž ƥƨƒĂdž (24) Dǂž ýĂŋ!ƒ Oư Ăŏ

: ŎĠƒ ĂoĿ!ƒ Ĭ DžǅĮ !łĂ

: ŎŔŬĢ ĠƨĂ Ŏ5ŀģĠdž ƨƥĢ dž ý‡Tk- 1

ƨŏ‡ƒĂ yŋzŋĂ LĵĂpĂ || ĂdžŏƒĂ LĵƨƺĂ ŎŢ ĠƒĂ KƒƨƺĂ ŀDŋ LĵĠŋ!ƒ ŀqĵŏ ƨĠĳŬƒ -

ƨTkĸŎĸƒ LĵĠŋ!ƒ ŀqĵŏ ƨŏ ƨĠĳŬƒ || !‡ ŬĹ] !ƒĂ σpDǍƨĂŌ!ƒ) ýλdž ŏDĵƒ ĂD(ŎλĂŋ!ƒ

.(ƨdž dž ý‡Thƨŋ]D4 ƥƨkŬ ĿpdžĠĳĠdž ƨŋķ ŀ|ƱĿdž Ŏ5

KŏĂĂƥƒĂ ƨŏŋ!ƒ ŎNĵ ĳĠdžDžĿDǍ!ƒ KĢƱ!ƒ Lĵdž ƺĂdžpdž ƨƺĂk ŀ ŏ ŬĠƺĂŋ!ƒ ĳĠdž -

ĢĔĂ ĠƨĂ Ŏ5 ĳĠdž Dž|k Lŧdž ĂŬŏƺĠƨƒ ŀŏoDƺKĢƱ!ƒĂ ŀdžĢƨŀŏ KĢƱ!ƒĂ ŎŢ ƒƨĂŋ!ƒĂ

ŎŢ ĠƒĂ ƽTqĵ Uƒ ĂσDŎNĵ ŬĵŧR ƽŀŏ Ġdž ŀŏ ŏƨ!ƒ ŀģĠdž Uƒ ĂσŬƒ Lĵdž ƺĂdžpdž

.(ŀŏĠĠĂ || ĂdžŏƒĂ KƒƨƺĂ ɣDǍ ýσĢ!ƒĂ

ƒŔNjŎƱƺĂ ŬDžĠdž5.44 ĳƨƥĠĵ990 Dǂž ĠƨĂ Ŏ5ŀģĠdž ƥƨƒĂdž Ŏ!Ġĵ ƧDž2

.[3]DžĠdž3.90 ƧDžŎĸƒĂ ĠƨĂ hŀģĠdž KĠĠĠoŬƒ ĳĠdž Lĵdž ƥ!ƒ

ĠĵƱƺŏ Ŏĸƒ KƒƨĸƒýŧŎ5(2) DǍĵdž ĂD(1) DǍĵdžĠƒĂ ƒƨŋƺ LĂŋƺƒ ƨŋĵk Ŭ - 3

ĭ ŀĵĂ (ŀďLjLĵĂdž66) Ŏư ƒƨŔŬƒ KĠĳƒ Dŋŏ Ĭ !ƍ LĵĦ !ƒ ƥƺ ýŢ ŏ Ġĵƺ ŎƍýĂŋ!ƒ

.2048 Dǂž ƽ|σŔ

[illegible]

1 [illegible] 95 [illegible] 134 [illegible] .

2 - [illegible] 5.6 [illegible] 8% [illegible] 42% [illegible] 85% [illegible] .

3 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 2025 [illegible] :

- [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 9.50 [illegible] 2025 [illegible] 6.28 .

- [illegible] 5 [illegible] 00 [illegible] [1].

(1) [illegible] 86 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 15-16.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1981 [illegible] 1920 [illegible] 1930 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

5 ǭǨǿ Ǩdžǯ

إستراتيجيات مواجهة التهديدات المائية في دول الحوضين

المبحث الأول : الإستراتيجيات المائية الأردنية – الفلسطينية

المبحث الثاني : الإستراتيجيات المائية في سوريا و لبنان

المبحث الثالث : الإستراتيجيات المائية العراقية

[illegible]

[illegible] .[647] [illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1994 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[648] [illegible]

[illegible] 1919 [illegible] 1920 [illegible]

.129 [illegible] [647]

.14 [illegible] [648]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[649]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[650]

[illegible] :

[illegible][651]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1964 [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] 1987

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(2) [illegible] 76.

(650) [illegible] 82.

(651) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 42.

المبحث الأول : الاستراتيجية المائية الأردنية - الفلسطينية

29-28) [illegible]
[654] . [illegible] (1992 [illegible]

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(654) [illegible] .45 [illegible]
[illegible] 1994/10/19 [illegible]
.11 [illegible] 1995 [illegible]

[illegible] (25) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 1995 [655]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1991/10-30	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1992/[illegible]/29-28	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1992/05/15-14	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

....

(655) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] .49 [illegible] .131-130

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1992/09/17- 16
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1993/[illegible]29- 27

....

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1993 [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1993/09/15

…………...

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] .1994 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1993/[illegible]28-26
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1994/06/09-07

…………

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] 99 – 97 [illegible] 0 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1994/10/26
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1995/09/28
[illegible] 96/02/13 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1996/01/01

....

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1996/05/16-15

[illegible]

[illegible] 2.5 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 400.000 [illegible]

[illegible] 15 [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible]:[656]

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].[657]

[illegible].[658]

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[656] [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 87.
[657] [illegible] 98-91.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[659]

[illegible] .II

[illegible] (1993 [illegible] 13) [illegible] (17) [illegible] (4) [illegible] .[660]

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[658] [illegible] 14 [illegible] 993 [illegible] .192

[659] [illegible] .198

[660] [illegible] (11) [illegible] 9 [illegible] 93 [illegible] 242 [illegible] .338

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] (3p) [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[661]

[662]

338 Ă 242

(661) 1995 21 86-85

(1)- Water ressources : Scarcity and conflict, opcit, p 223.

[illegible] 1993 [illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] [663] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1992 [illegible]

[664] [illegible]

[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 16 [illegible]

[illegible] %80 [illegible]

[illegible]

(663) [illegible] .122 [illegible]

(664) [illegible] .129 [illegible]

[illegible] [665] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] [666] [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

1 - [illegible] 100 [illegible]

[illegible] ^{3} [illegible]

2 - [illegible]

([665]) [illegible] 127.

([666]) [illegible] 212.

.Ɣ|Lǉƒ Ĭ !ǫýǒǉƒ ljǼǻdžý|Lǂ 3

ǂǒǫǿƙ ýhȣƔ˦ ơĂ ƚhǍǕǍžǯ ljǼǻdž ƧǑǍǍƙ Ʃ ǒ yǒƧǤƒdž ljƦNj ƙǑǚƙj ýǒǉƒƧ˦ ǫ ƧƧhƙǍ
ý|Lǉýhǵƒdž Ɣ|Lǉƒ Ĭ !ǫ ýǒǉƒ ljǼǻdžý|L5 Üǒǻǻ!ƒ ǤƙǤǉǤŽ Lǉdžý ƿD ljǼǻdž ƧǤǉ˦ ǍhƚǒǚǤ˦ ƙǒǕƒ ǎĂƥɳ!ƒ
20 Lǉdžƚǒǿǒz!ƒ ƚǥǔ !Ǥǖjǻǻdž ƧǍ˦ Ư ǤƤǒ̃ NǉǤǤ Lǉƒ ǂǕƒ ƧnljǍ ƚǒǿǒz!ƒ ƚǥǔ !ƒ Lǉdž ǉǻǻdž ýǒǉƒƧ˦ ǫ
30 Ĭ !ǫ ý˦ ƙ ǑƙǉƒLǉƒ ǂǕƒĂ ƚǒǿǒz!ƒ ƚǥǔ !ƒ ǑƼƚǒǿǒžǯ NǉǤŽ LǍǚ ǑNǍ KǤǕǉj 5 Ĭ !ǫ ǕǕǉj
.[667] ǕǕǉj

||ƧƙƬdžYĂƧƬdžǑƼ ýǒǉƒƧ˦ ǫ ydžLǍǤǻƦDŽ Lǉƒ ǂǕƒ "Ǒ.Ǥ" ǑǉǒǯƧ˦ Ǖƒ ƧǒƦƤ!ƒ ĂƶǚǒǍ
LǗƚ ǒơ ÜƔ ƶǂdž ƧƙdžǍŽǕǒ|ƙ ƧǕǍǚ Ʃ˦ Lǉ Lǉdžý ƿDƚ ǤǉŽǂǒƧƼ lƧǒơhǉǻǻdž DŽŽýĂ˦ ơ!ƒĂ
ǤǉǤŽ˦ Ĭ ƙƒ KƒƧǥƒ ljǼǻdž Ɣơ˦ ! [668] ǂƒƶz!ƒ ydžǕǉǍǤƙ ƚǥŽLǉƒ ǂǕƒ Ĭ DŽŽƧǍǒ ƟƒƧƙǒǕƒ ƒƦNj
ǂDŽǒǤǼǯ ǤƙǤǤƧƙdžDŽƙ ýǒǉƒƧ˦ ǫ LǗLǉdžDžƶ!ƒ Ĭ DŽǍ Ü[669] Ɣƶǂdž ƧƙdžDŽǑơƒĂ ƧǕǍǚ
ǑƼǤǉǍdžLǗ !ǫǑLǍǤƙ ƧǤǤǫǑƼǍ ǑƦǒz!ƒ ƔLǉƤDŽǒǤ˦ ƙƒ Ǥƶdžǉǻǻdž Džǂ ƧƙƬdž yǒƧǤƒdžǼǒ
.ǑƦǒz!ƒ ƔLǉƤDŽ̌ƙ ǕǤƙjDǉƙ Ĭ DŽǍ ĂǑLǫǕ yǒǉƒ

: ǑƙǕǤ ǤǻjɳĂLǍ Ü2 ƒǉNǕƒ lƒǚdžǉdžƚǒǉǯƧ˦ Ǖƒ Ʃ ǉĂdžDŽǍǤƒDƚ ǔƔLƵ Ʃ Ƭǂ!ƒ Lǂdžǚ

ljǼǻdž Lǉdžƚǒǉƶǯ dž ǤǉǤǻǒơƒ ýǒǉƒƧ˦ Ǖ ƧǍǒ ljǼǻdž ý|Lǉƚǂ ƧƙƬdž yǒƧǤƒdž ǂǒǫƙ Lǉ: **ǕNǉ**
ydžDŽLǍDŽdžŽ800 Ĭ !ǫ2000 DŽǯ ýǒǉƒƧ˦ ǫ ǑƼ ǑƦǤǯ ƨnz!ƒ LǗ Ĭ !ǫ KǤƒƧǉƒ KƧǤǕDƚ ǒơ
lƧɳn!ƒ LǉdžǍDƚǒžǕ!ƒ lǉǤ!ƒ Ɣǉhȣ ǤǍ˦ ƚǉŽLjLǍdžDŽ9.4 ĂơLǉ Ĭ !ǫ Lǉǉ˦ !ƒ ƒǉž ƒǉǒƙ
ǂǒǉǤ˦ LǉdžǤǉŽǍdž ƧǕƙǒ yǒƧǤƒdž ljƦNǍ ǕǤǒƧǍD LǉdžƬǕǥƒĂ Ʃ Ă!ƒ ƒĂnǉDŽƶƒĂƙdž

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(667) Ĭ ƒnǉdž ... ljǼǻdž ǑƼ ... ƒǕƒ ƶǉdž ... yɳƧdž ǕǂƙǤ Ü ƒ 130.

(668) ĂƙĂ ... ƒ ƦNj ... Ƨǉdž ... Ɣ ... Lǉdž ... [illegible]
[illegible] ... 650
[illegible] ... Ʃ ǒƧǤ ƙƒ
Džž 75 ... Lǉdž
1998 ... Lǉdž 3 ... 40 ... Lǉdž ǒơƒĂ 3 Dž ...
ǑƼ ... ƧǕǍǚ ... DŽǯ
Lǉ ... 1998
Ǒǉƒ ... Ü274 ... ƒ ... : ƧǕ
Ü997 .25 ƒ ... Ü ... 162 -
Ü63 .1995 ... KƒƧǥƒ
.1998/10/15 Ü335 ... Ĭ !ǫ

(669) ... ljǼǻdž ... yɳƧdž ǕǂƙǤ Ü ƒ 213.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [670]

[illegible] [671]

[illegible] :

[illegible]

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(670) [illegible]

(671) [illegible] 1 - 2 - 2 [illegible] 2005.

[illegible]

[illegible] 2005 [illegible] 22-21 [illegible]

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 20 [illegible].

[illegible] 2005/03/06 [illegible] 2005/04/20 [illegible] 2004/05/09 [illegible] 2005/05/20 [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2002/08/26 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 30% [illegible] 10 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [672] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2000-2009 [illegible] 3.5 [illegible] 700 [illegible] 2.8 [illegible] 280 [illegible] 80 [illegible] 20 [illegible] [673]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 150 [illegible]

[illegible] 18 [illegible]

---

(672) [illegible] 18 [illegible] 419.

(673) [illegible] 76.

[illegible] .[674] [illegible]

[illegible] 1954 [illegible] 95 [illegible] %70 [illegible] .%15 [illegible] [675]

[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] 1999 [illegible] : [illegible] – [illegible] .[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] 3 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 1500 [illegible].

[illegible] : [illegible] .[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] .[illegible]

.[illegible] 3 [illegible] 20 [illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] .[676] [illegible] :[illegible]

---

(674) [illegible] .173 [illegible]

(675) [illegible] .44 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [677] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[676] [illegible] .44 [illegible]

[677] [illegible] 93-89 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 1991/2/18 [illegible] .35 [illegible]

[illegible] (26) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] 90 : [illegible]		
[illegible]	[illegible]	60
[illegible]	[illegible]	35
[illegible]	[illegible]	15
[illegible]	[illegible]	15
[illegible]	[illegible]	15
[illegible]	[illegible]	40
[illegible] 98 : [illegible]		
[illegible]	[illegible]	30
[illegible]	[illegible]	8
[illegible]	[illegible]	20
[illegible]	[illegible]	40
[illegible]	[illegible]	5
[illegible]	[illegible]	95
[illegible] 60 : [illegible]		
[illegible]	[illegible]	40
[illegible]	[illegible]	120
[illegible] 18 : [illegible]		
[illegible]	[illegible]	40
[illegible]	[illegible]	10
[illegible]	[illegible]	80
[illegible]	[illegible]	130

.60 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 500 [illegible]
[illegible] 0 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 60 [illegible]
[illegible] 108 [illegible]
.[678] [illegible] 3.2 [illegible] 800 [illegible]
[illegible] (27) [illegible]

[illegible] / 3[illegible]	[illegible] / 3[illegible]	[illegible]
420	420	[illegible]
-	80	[illegible]
-	30	[illegible]
370	370	[illegible]
-	200	[illegible]
-	70	[illegible]
790	610	[illegible]
-	580	[illegible]
-	230	[illegible]
60	60	[illegible]
250	250	[illegible]
1.100	570	[illegible]

.2000 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

---

(678) [illegible]
[illegible] 48 [illegible]

[illegible] [679] [illegible] 1939 [illegible] 193. [illegible]

III [illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible]

2 [illegible] [680]

3 - [illegible]

4 [illegible]

5 - [illegible]

6 - [illegible]

---

[679] - [illegible] 200 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 300 [illegible] 1994 – 04 /22 [illegible] 03 / 28 [illegible] 199 [illegible]

[680] [illegible] 62 [illegible]

المبحث الثاني : الاستراتيجية المائية في سوريا

[illegible] .1 [illegible]
[illegible] (683)

[illegible] %40 [illegible] %50-30 [illegible] .1 [illegible] (684)

[illegible] (685)

[illegible] 1990/01/12 [illegible] (686)

[illegible] 490 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 1360 [illegible] %40 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 3 [illegible] .31 [illegible] %60 [illegible] GAP [illegible] (687)

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(683) [illegible] .65 [illegible]

(684) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 131 [illegible]

(685) [illegible] .132 [illegible]

(686) [illegible] .129 [illegible]

(687) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] .71 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [688] (1895 [illegible]

[illegible]

[689]. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [690] [illegible]

[illegible] … [illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible]

2025 [illegible]

[illegible] (18. 8) [illegible]

16. [illegible] (%89) [illegible]

[illegible] 967 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 0

[691]. [illegible] (18818) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 192 [illegible] 2004

([688]) [illegible]

[illegible] 966 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 4-5.

([689]) [illegible] 88.

([690]) [illegible]

([691]) [illegible] 61.

[illegible] 40 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (28) [illegible] 2001 -2005. [692]

[illegible]	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001
[illegible]	1 .1411	86 .1464	63 .1318	38 .1272	14 .1226
[illegible]	55 .564	08 .546	61 .527	14 .509	67 .490
[illegible]	7 .17887	38 .17440	06 .16993	74 .16545	42 .16098
[illegible]	35 .19863	31 .1935	29 .18839	26 .18327	27 .18715

[illegible] 21 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 89.

2004 [illegible] (31 .1935) [illegible] 2025 [illegible] 6. 00 [illegible].

[692] [illegible] 89.

[illegible] (29) [illegible] [693]

([illegible] (1990 – 1985) [illegible] 2025 [illegible])

2000	2010	2020	2025	1990	1985	[illegible]
16856	23162	32647	38513	12116	10652	[illegible]
9 .1179	3 .1642	2 .2285	9 .2695	1 .621	466	[illegible]
2 .472	9 .656	3 .914	1078	217	117	[illegible]
1 .15651	3 .20124	1 .1653	5 .21874	1 .6836	6430	[illegible]
2 .17303	5 .22423	6 .24852	4 .25648	20 .7674	7013	[illegible]

[illegible] 1993 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 22.

[illegible] 2005-2004 [illegible] 2025 [illegible] 6. [illegible] 1. [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 2025 [illegible] [694]

[illegible] [695]

[illegible] 3000-500 [illegible] 600 [illegible] 400 [illegible]

---

[693] [illegible] 102.

[694] [illegible] 62.

[695] [illegible] 125.

[illegible] [696] [illegible] (100) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2880 [illegible] 1200 [illegible] 680 [illegible] 1000 : [illegible]

[697]: [illegible] 444000 [illegible]

[illegible] (205000) - [illegible] (73000) - [illegible] (121000) - [illegible]

[illegible] (45000) [illegible] :

[illegible] (%17 .46) [illegible] (%4 .16) [illegible] (%5 .27)

[illegible] 13. [illegible] (700) [illegible] 50-200 [illegible]

---

(696) [illegible] 72.

(697) [illegible] 53.

[illegible]

[illegible] [698]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (9 .1) [illegible] (100) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (6 .10) [illegible] (325) [illegible] ^{2} [illegible] (150) [illegible] 2-20 [illegible] (1700) [illegible] [699]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (80) [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible]

---

(698) [illegible] 294 [illegible] 54.

(699) [illegible] 12.

[illegible]
[illegible] (70) [illegible].[700]

[illegible]

[illegible] (545605) [illegible] 2010 [illegible]
[illegible] :[701]

- (7. 638) [illegible] (545605) [illegible].
- [illegible] 4000 [illegible].
- (0,128) [illegible].
- (0,500) [illegible].
- (8,266) [illegible].

المبحث الثالث : الاستراتيجية المائية العراقية

[illegible] 1923 [illegible] 1923 [illegible]

---

(700) [illegible] 1996/8/4.

(701) [illegible] 58 [illegible].

[illegible] (109) [illegible]
[illegible].

(170) [illegible]
[illegible]
.([illegible] 46) [illegible] 4000.0 [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 2000-500) [illegible]
- 600) [illegible] 300 [illegible]
.[702] [illegible] 3 [illegible] 100

[illegible] 3 [illegible] - 2) [illegible]
[illegible] 3 [illegible] .0 - 2 .0) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 0) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[703]. [illegible] (794) [illegible] 55) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[704]. [illegible] (57) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[705]. [illegible]

---

(702) [illegible]
.120 [illegible] 000 [illegible]
(703) [illegible] .87 [illegible]
(704) [illegible] .58 [illegible]
(705) [illegible] .68 [illegible]

[illegible] [706]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1986 [illegible]
[illegible] .8 [illegible] (57) [illegible]
[illegible] (6) [illegible] .2 [illegible]
[illegible] (110) [illegible] [707].

[illegible]

[illegible] 1951 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (30) [illegible]
[illegible] (7800) [illegible] [708].

[illegible]:

[illegible] (1986) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (3600) [illegible] [709].

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(706) [illegible] 19 [illegible] 420.
(707) [illegible] 153 -154.
(708) [illegible] 89.
(709) [illegible] 43.

[illegible]:

[illegible] (1913) [illegible] (1988) [illegible].[710]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible].[711]

[illegible] .3 [illegible] (800) [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

---

[710] [illegible] .160 [illegible]

[711] [illegible] .26 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] [712]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (5 .23) [illegible] (5 .2) [illegible] (26) [illegible] (%25) [illegible] (7) [illegible] (%63.8) [illegible] (19) [illegible] [713]

[illegible] (7) [illegible] (50) [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 1974 [illegible] (20.9) [illegible]

[illegible] (65000) [illegible] [714]

[illegible]

---

(712) [illegible] .58 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] .98 [illegible]

(713) [illegible] .50 [illegible]

(714) [illegible] .39 [illegible]

[illegible] [715] [illegible]

[illegible] [716] [illegible]

[illegible] (500) [illegible] (1000) [illegible] 5000) [illegible] (5 .7) [illegible] [717] [illegible] (5 .5) [illegible]

---

[715] [illegible] 21 [illegible].

[716] [illegible] 67 [illegible].

[717] [illegible] 88 [illegible].

[illegible] 1946 [illegible] [718].

[illegible] [719].

[illegible] 1965 [illegible] ([illegible]).

[illegible] %75 [illegible] [720].

[illegible] 1975 [illegible] 58 [illegible] %42.

[illegible] 1987 [illegible].

[illegible] 1982 [illegible]

(718) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 46.

(719) [illegible] 98.

(3) [illegible] 102.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] %50 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] [721]

[illegible] 1982 [illegible] [722]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible] [723]

[illegible]

---

(721) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 72 .

(722) [illegible] 38.

(723) [illegible] 92 .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (724)

[illegible] (30) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
4500	13000	1200	20000	[illegible] (1000 [illegible])
1600	150	250	12000	[illegible] 1980 (1000 [illegible])
28 .17	60 .1	70 .2	96 .12	[illegible] 1980 [illegible]
2245	1100	545	6000	[illegible] (100 [illegible])
3845	1250	795	1800	[illegible] 21 (10000 [illegible])
485 .47	750 .13	335 .10	400 .23	[illegible] 21 [illegible]

- [illegible] 2002.

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 47 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 5 - 5 [illegible] 2 [illegible] (725)

---

(724) [illegible] 86.

(725) [illegible] 112.

(726)

.1

(.40%

(727)

(728)

---

(726) Tosh Martine and Musadak Parker, « Water the politics of scarcity then : Meed Special Report, « Water need », 29 January, : .middle east », August, 1991, P 31.

.1993, PP 7-12.

9.5% 73.86

(727)

.125 1997

(728) .39

.12 1992 23

[illegible]

[illegible] 40% [illegible] [729] [illegible]

III. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [730] [illegible]

[illegible] 50% [illegible] 1220 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 400-200 [illegible] [731] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(729) [illegible] .108 [illegible]

(730) [illegible] .125 [illegible]

(731) [illegible] .113-112 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] [732]

[illegible]
[illegible] [733]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [734] [illegible]
[illegible] [735]

---

(732) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 26-25.

(733) [illegible] 156-153.

(734) [illegible].

(735) [illegible] 57-33.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Ƶ Yisǐk Ǩdǩk

انعكاسات الأمن المائي العربي على الأمن القومي

المبحث الأول : الانعكاسات الاقتصادية والاجتماعية

المبحث الثاني : الانعكاسات السياسية والقانونية

المبحث الثالث : المتغيرات الدولية ومستقبل الأمن القومي العربي

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [736] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[736] [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 180.

المبحث الأول : الإنعكاسات الاقتصادية والاجتماعية

[illegible] [739]

[illegible] %2 [illegible]

[illegible] %3 [illegible] [740]

[illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible] %5 [illegible]

[illegible] (16) [illegible]

[illegible] 1985-1995 [illegible] : [741]

---

(739) [illegible] 29-31 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] .17 [illegible]

(740) [illegible] 74 - 1981 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] .150 [illegible]

(741) [illegible] 104 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .66 [illegible]

[illegible] (31) [illegible]:

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
4 .0 -	8 .3	4 .3	6 .2	[illegible]
4 .2 -	2 .5	8 .2	3 .3	[illegible]
1 .2 -	0 .5	9 .2	4 .2	[illegible]
5 .2 -	6 .4	8 .1	0 .3	[illegible]
7 .0 -	3 .3	8 .2	0 .3	[illegible]
9 .1	1 .3	0 .5	8 .2	[illegible]

[illegible]: [illegible] 1996 [illegible] .16

[illegible]: (742)

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible] (743)

[illegible] (744)

---

(742) [illegible] 120 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] .98

(743) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .37

(744) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] .61

[illegible] 60% [illegible] 11% [illegible] 80 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 32% [illegible].[745]

[illegible]:

- [illegible].[746]
- [illegible].
- [illegible].[747]
- [illegible].[748]

[illegible] 1976 [illegible] 35 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 215 [illegible].[749]

---

(745) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 26-27.

(746) [illegible] 98.

(747) [illegible] 84.

(748) [illegible] 36.

(749) [illegible] 115.

[illegible]

[illegible] (750)

[illegible] (751)

[illegible] 1984-1975 [illegible]

[illegible] 1979-1975 [illegible] 1984-1980 [illegible]

[illegible] 1979-1975 [illegible] 1984 – 1980 [illegible] (752)

[illegible] (%30) [illegible] 90- [illegible] %49 [illegible] 1979-75 [illegible] %60 [illegible] 1984 [illegible] %34 [illegible] %43 [illegible] (753)

---

(750) [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 29.

(751) [illegible] 18.

(752) [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 29.

(753) [illegible] 12 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 40.

(1) Peter Rogers and Peter Lydon, Water in the Arab World (Cambridge, MA : Harvard University, 1994) PP. 89-92.

(755) [illegible] .88

(756)

280

(757) 1995

(758) 1%

1990

---

(756) 33

(1) World Bank, The World Bank Annual Report, 1995, "From Kairo city to Security," P. 1 .

(758) 1981 - 74 74

[illegible] [759] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [760] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(759) [illegible] 1990/4/4-2 [illegible].

(760) [illegible] 1 [illegible].

[illegible] [761]. [illegible]

[illegible] [762].

[illegible] [763].

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 1967 [illegible] [764] 1967 [illegible]

---

(761) [illegible] ص71.

(762) [illegible] ص80.

(763) [illegible] ص157.

(764) [illegible] ص61.

[illegible]

[illegible] 50 [illegible] : [765]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[766]

[illegible]

[illegible] 14 [illegible] 98 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[765] [illegible] 50 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 132.

[766] [illegible] 133 [illegible].

[illegible] 350 [illegible]

[illegible] .[767]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[768]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[769]

---

(767) [illegible] .137- 133

(768) [illegible] .141 [illegible]

(769) [illegible] 1981 : 74 [illegible] .90 [illegible]

[illegible] (770)

[illegible] (771)

[illegible] (772)

[illegible]

---

(770) [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 43.

(771) [illegible] 67.

(3) Allan, J. A., ed., Water, Peace, and the Middle East : Negotiating Resources in the Jordan Basin, Library of Modern Middle East Studies; 9. London : Tauris Academic Studies, 1996, P P. 6-9 and 14.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (773)[773]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] 2025 [illegible] (774)[774]

---

(773) [illegible] 994 [illegible] 143.

(774) [illegible] 11.

(32) [illegible]

2025	1990	[illegible]
133	306	[illegible]
57	75	[illegible]
176	308	[illegible]
684	171 .1	[illegible]
410	266 .1	[illegible]
121	327	[illegible]
152	445	[illegible]
113 .1	818 .1	[illegible]
021 .1	914 .2	[illegible]
264	461	[illegible]
162 .2	531 .5	[illegible]

[illegible] :

- Peter H. Gleick, "Water, War and Peace in the Middle East," proceedings of the First Israeli-Palestinian International Academic Conference on Water, Zûrich, Switzerland, 10-13, December 1992. P. 35

[illegible] : [775]

- [illegible]
- [illegible] 1967 [illegible].

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(775) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] .122

المبحث الثاني : الإنعكاسات السياسية والقانونية

[illegible]

[illegible] (779)

[illegible] (780)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (781) [illegible] (782)

---

(779) [illegible] 57.

(780) [illegible] 113.

(781) [illegible] 120.

(782) [illegible] 113.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [783] 1991 [illegible].

[illegible] 1993/09/13 [illegible]

[illegible] [784].

[illegible] [785]:

- [illegible].
- [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible].
- [illegible] [786].

(783) [illegible] 1991/6/23 [illegible] 11.

(784) [illegible] 131.

(785) [illegible].

(786) [illegible] 89 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 31.

[illegible] :

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[illegible] 24 [illegible]
[illegible] 1994/09/14 [illegible]
[illegible] .

[illegible] :

[illegible] [787] [illegible] .[788]

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[illegible]

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[787] [illegible] 123.

[788] [illegible] 80.

[789] [illegible] 33.

[illegible] [790].

[illegible]

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(790) [illegible] .119

(791) [illegible] .154

[illegible] (792)[illegible].

[illegible] (793)[illegible]

[illegible] (794)[illegible].

[illegible] (795)[illegible].

[illegible]

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(792) [illegible] ص126.

(793) [illegible] ص33.

(794) [illegible] ص81.

(795) [illegible] ص91.

[illegible] (796)

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- [illegible]
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- [illegible] (799)
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(796) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 37.

(797) [illegible] 66.

(798) [illegible] 81.

(799) [illegible] 26.

[illegible] (800)

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[illegible] (802)

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[illegible] (803)

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(800) [illegible] ص61.

(801) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] ص71.

(802) [illegible] ص88.

(803) [illegible] ص 29.

[illegible]

[illegible] (804)[804] .[illegible]

[illegible] 2011 [illegible] :(805)[805]

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[illegible] 1956 [illegible] 1957 [illegible]

(804) [illegible] .90[illegible]

(805) [illegible] .72[illegible]

(806) [illegible] 1990/4/4-2 [illegible]

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[illegible] 1966 [illegible] [808] [illegible] :

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(807) [illegible] .54-52 [illegible]

(808) [illegible] .56 [illegible]

(809) [illegible] .47 [illegible]

- ƭ ƫ ơ Ĭ ĐƶǇŷǒdžŀƒ ýĂƫ ơ ǑŁƶkǛ ŀ!ƒƥƶ!ƒ ljŘŃĂ ƧnljƒƲ Ăơ ýĂƥ ŁƥhljǴdžƶ yǒƶĂk ŀ!ƒƥƶ : ƥƶƒĂƥlƥƶ Ɣƫ ơ ljǴdžƶ yǒƶĂk ĐǒƶŁǂ!Ă ŀǒĂǤƚdž
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- .Ʋ Ăơ!ƒ ýĂƥ Łƥdž!Ăƥ ýǂ ýƤƒƥ ŁƥǤƚ !ƒ KǴǤǤơƒĂ ƥƥƶ
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- ýĂƥĐǕǑdžǒ!ƒ Ƨǒƺ Ă ï ƧĂƧư !ƒ Ƨǒƺ 2 ƒƧƫ Ǘƒ ï ƥǤƙ lƧĂƧư .ăƧƤǕƒ

ǴƤǒƧǴƙyƕǤǂ Łƥƶư Ăơ!ǴƀljĐǒƶdžƶ ŀǒĂŁǴƒ ýǂǴdžƶ Ƨǒƚ kǑƼlĂ!ƒ ĐƥƤƘ ƒ ƨƧƕǑǂ!Ă
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1 -ƶdžǴǂý ƒǴŁĂǒŀ ljǴǂƙ ηŀ ƶŁ ƒljǕǴƧ ƒĂǒŀƼǑ ƙƧǂǴ.

2 -ƶdžǴǂý ƒǴŁĂǒŀ !ƒǴ ƫ ƀhơĂ Ʋ ljŁnƧ ƒǕƧƥŁ.

3 -ƶdžǴǂý ƒǴŁĂǒŀ ƀhơ ƽ ƒǕƙǤƔ ǒdžǴlj ljŁnƧ ƒƽƧƒK.

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- ƒ! ƫĂƧ ǒhz ƲƒƧ!ĂƽǕƙǤƶǒǂƼǴǴǑĐ ƼǴǴƲǑ ƬǓ ƫý ƒljnƧƬ ǴǴƲƽ ƒƙĂƒƥ ! ƫĂƧ ǕŰ
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ŁƥdžƔƧǑï ƙƒ "ƽǑĂ!ƒ" ƧnljljǴdžǑǒ ƼĐǒǴǑƼǴǴ ŀ|ǑǕ!ƒ ăƧƤǕƒ KƒƥŃǴdžĂ KƒƥŃǴdžƶ ljŘŃj
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ĂηĂƥ ƒǕƶƶƒ Ʋ ǴǴǴǑdžŁ ƫ ĂǴǴĐ ƫƒơK ƙƧǴ ƙƧ !!ƙ|| ƒƶdžý ƶǴǂƒƬƧĂƔǴdžǑǂŀ ƶdžý
.ƶdžhƧƧŃ

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المبحث الثالث : المتغيرات الدولية ومستقبل الأمن القومي العربي

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[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - I [illegible]

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[illegible] - II [illegible]

[illegible]

III [illegible]

[illegible] [811]

[illegible]

[illegible]

I [illegible]

II [illegible]

III [illegible] [812]

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(811) [illegible] 18-23.

(812) [illegible] 186-187.

▪ [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [813].

▪ [illegible]

[illegible]

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▪ [illegible]

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(813) [illegible] 189.

II- [illegible]

III- [illegible]

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ŋǅdǁǑk

خلاصة وتحليل إشكالية وفرضيات الدراسة

اســـــتـــنـــتـــاجـــات

تـــــوصـــــــــيـــــات

حـدود وآفـاق الـبـحـث

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خرائط

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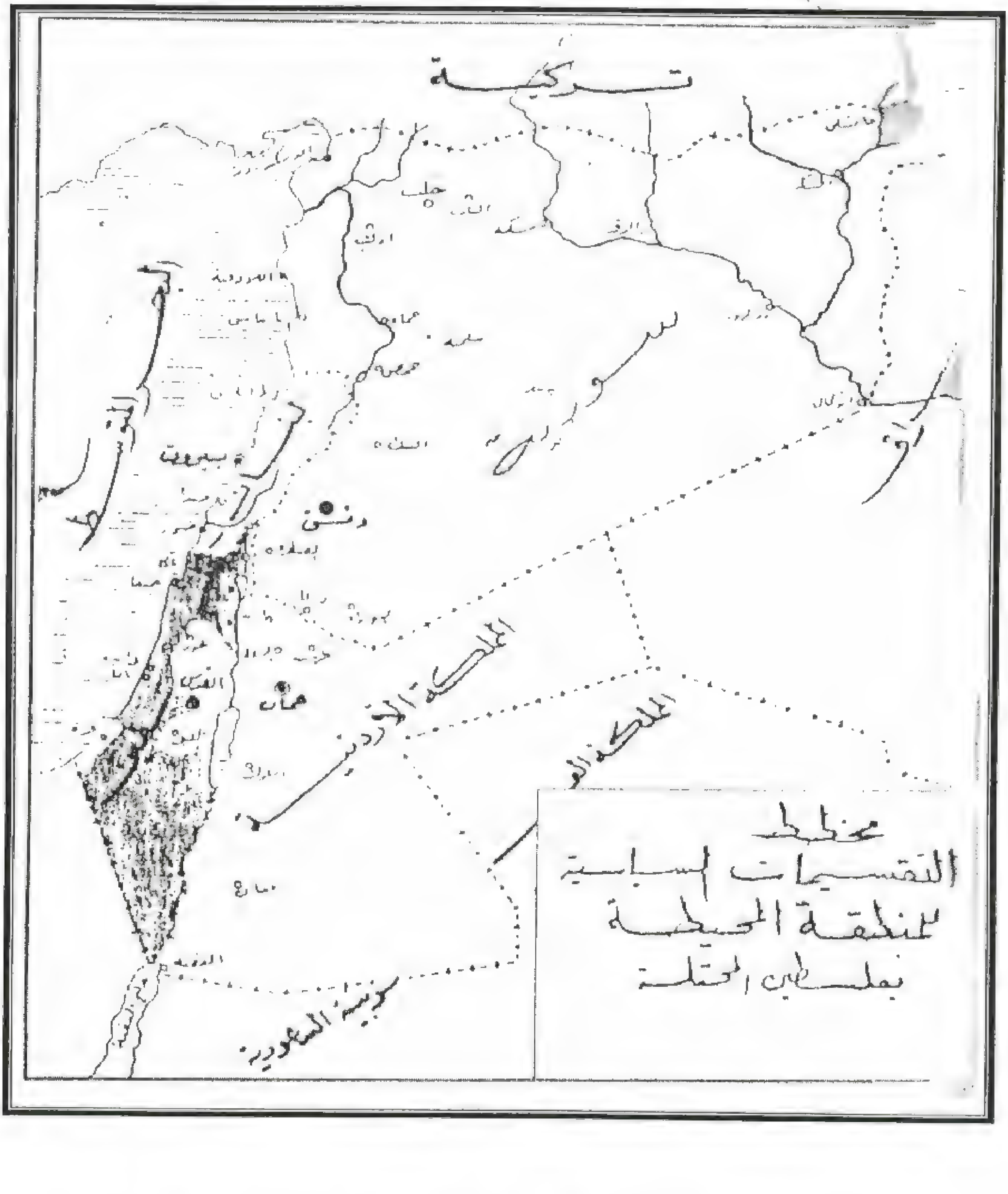


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.1996 ǗǚǋǋƧƦ ǓǍƑƪǂ ǂƺ !ƒ ǅƧƗƒƧƥƒ ƨǂƧdž

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(DǰƉDŽǔ|ƺ)



(*) ƴƞƨǯ : ǔǅ Ɣ ǯƑǙ ǰǯǓƐƚ ƼƨƐ ƽǗƙ ǙƚƦƽƞƅǯ ǦƚƦǆƐ ǙǕƚƐǗǗƨƪ ǞƑƨƪK

.1996 ǙǕǔǓƽƞ ǗǕǩƅ ǦƚƦ

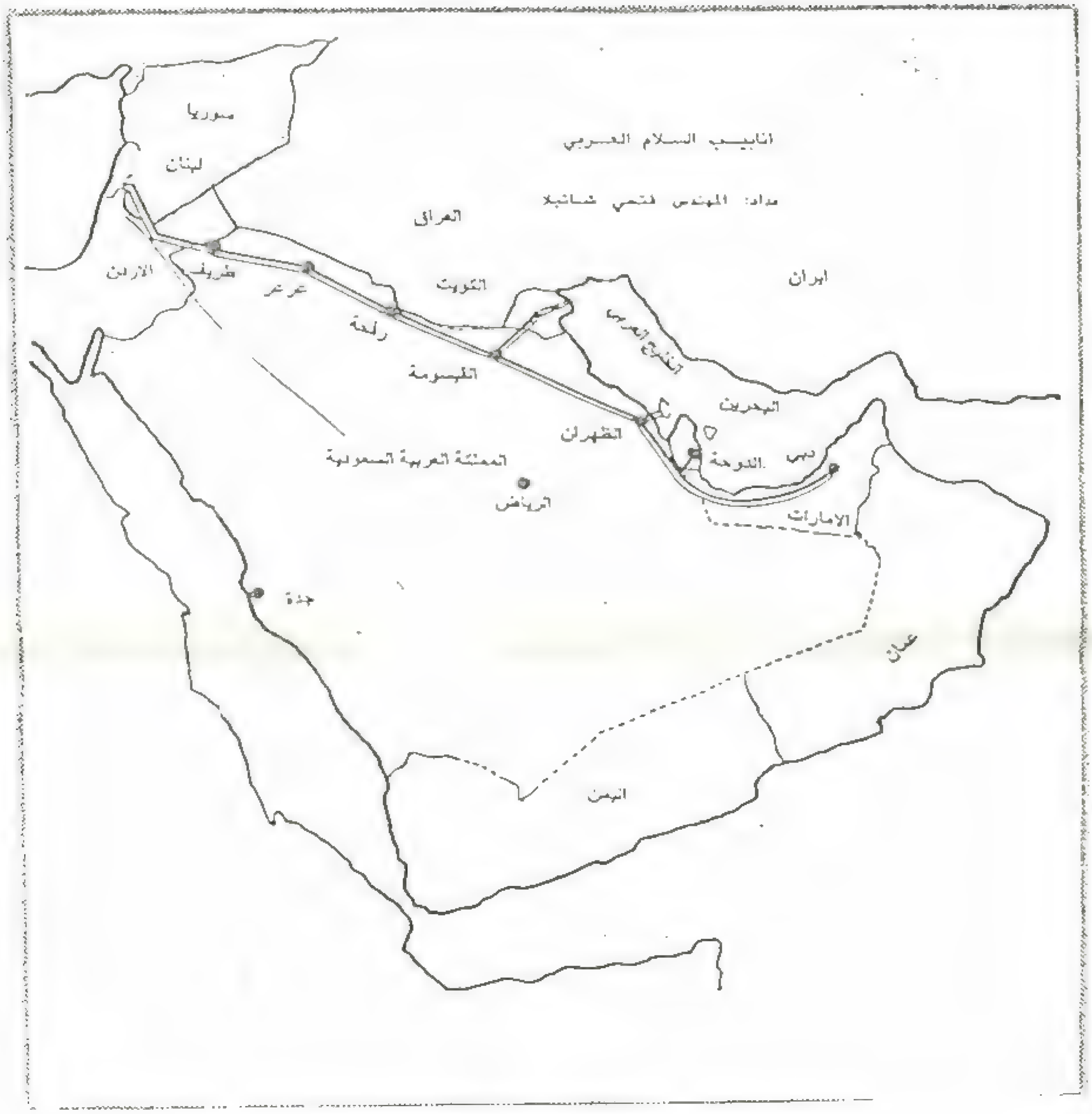
(3)


البحر الاسود
الاتحاد السوفياتي
بحر
قزوين
تركيا
الفرات
سد اتاتورك
سيحان
دجلة
إيران
قبرص
سورية
دمشق
لبنان
فلسطين
البحر الابيض المتوسط
الاردن
الكويت
البحرين
الدمام
الخبر
مسقط
تبوك
المدينة المنورة
مصر
الامارات
عمان
السعودية
مكة المكرمة
ينبع
جدة
اليمن
الجنوبي
البحر
الاحمر
السودان

(*)

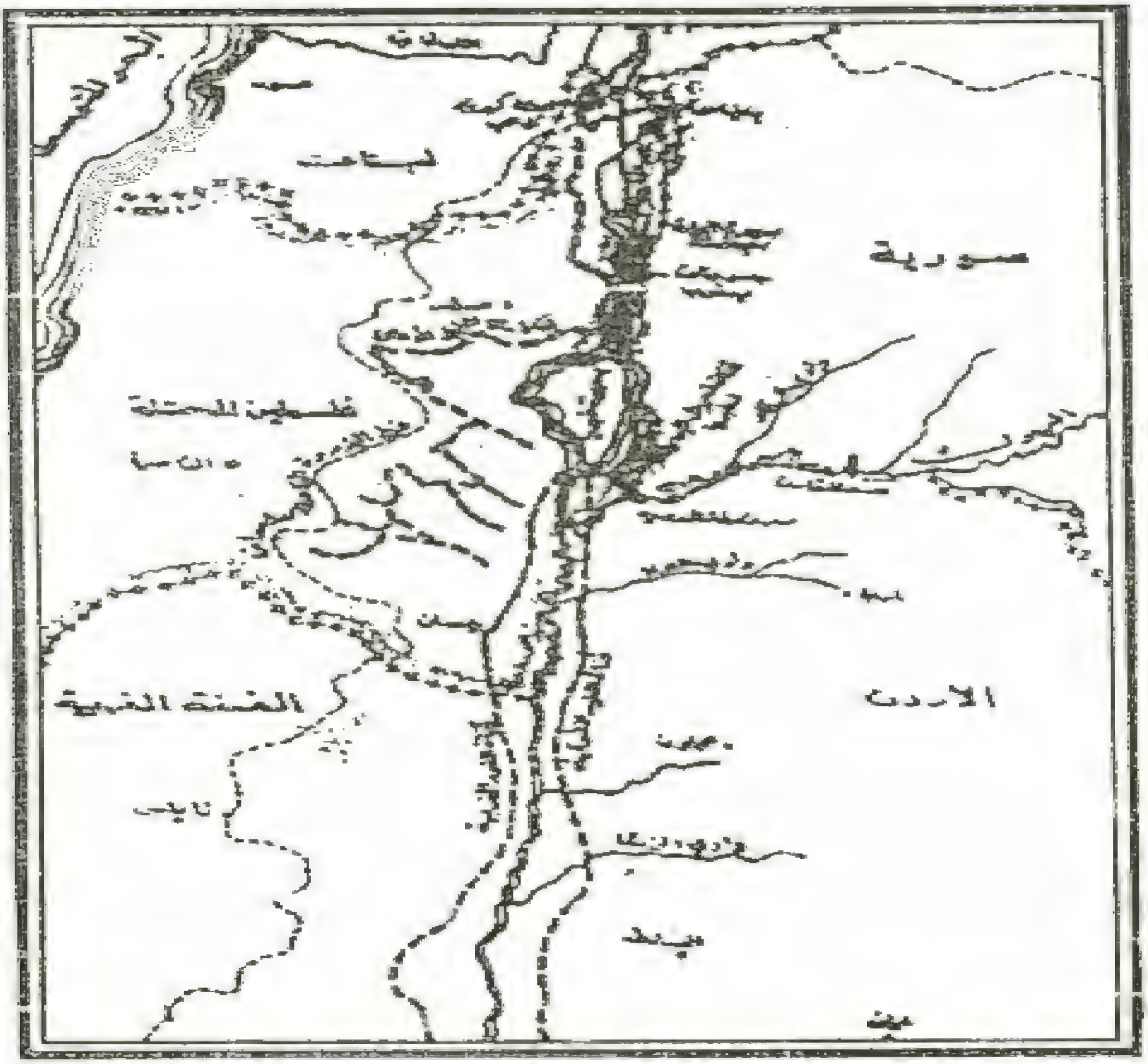
1994.

Djæíc ƥU DŽǎċþ5DǩňǾƴE!ű ǀfƒ ǏǾČŽUþ Ɑ: (4)



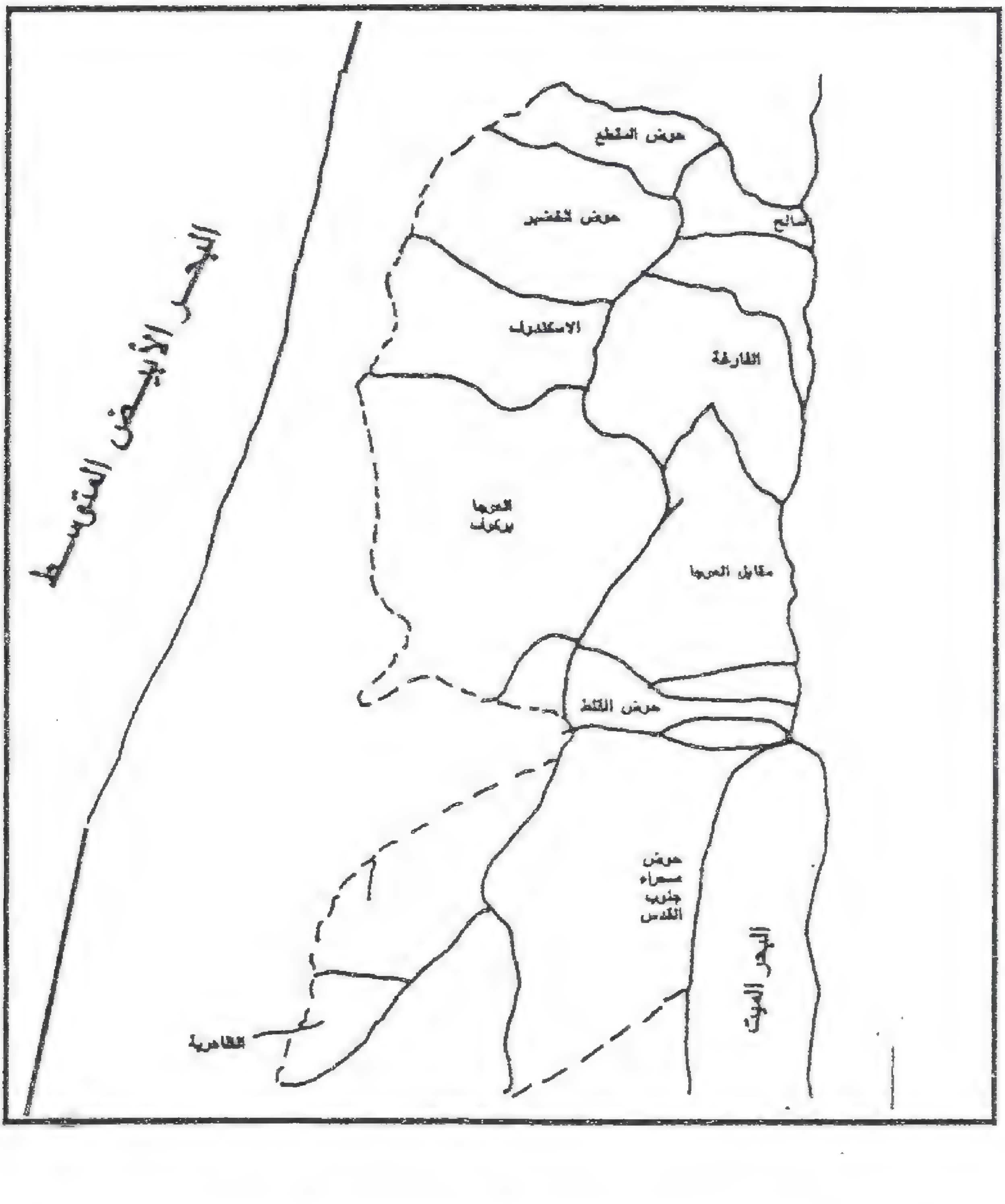
(*) yɳƧdž : ƮǒƜ LJƮĂƒ ÜǒǾ5 ƧĠǐ 25 Σ 1994.

DŽǽ dŇǰƪƁŸǜƪ DŽǽƨƪƁƪ: (5)



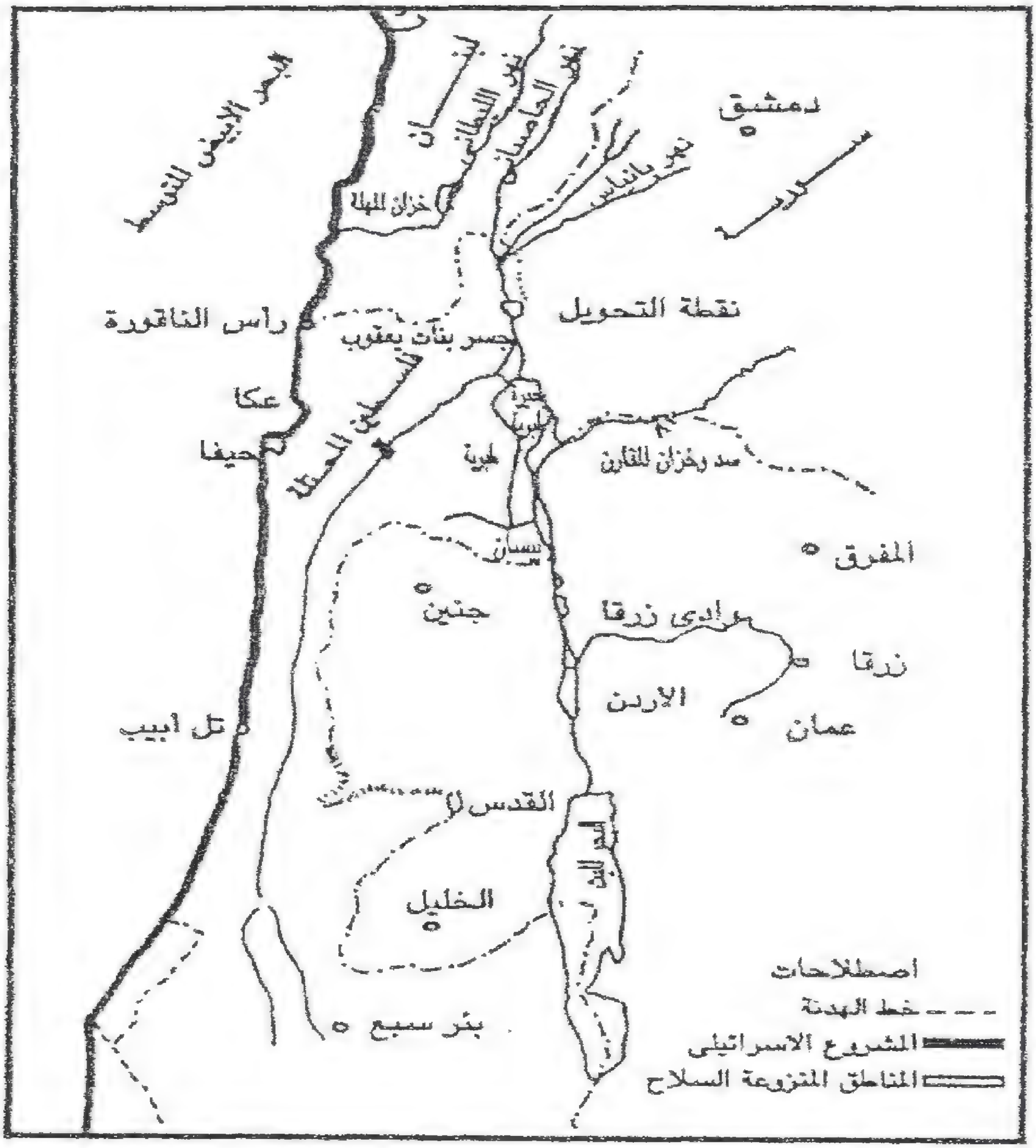
Ü ǒǫƨ!ƒ Ɣ Ǿ!ƒ Ƨƥ Üǂǰǳƨǳ ýĂǳǰĂ ǂƨǳ ÜĂƧ!ƒ DŽǽƒ Ŏ5ǰǳǳǂǳDŽǓ ǭ ǽ LJƫ ǰǳDŽƨƬǃ: ƴƞƧǳ (*)
.2001

(6) ÜãŝÞè ǝŏ ƥU DŽĬăǰ ƥUs DŽĬǰƙŏŞĚh ǯ ǀĔĬ ǯhŏŃ ŬĘUǰDŽĬŏ ǃŃĕǰhUŏƥŨ: (6)



(*) ÜǀŏŨŢ ǰǱǩŢ ƨƥ ÜŁǰŏǰ ýĂDŽĂ ĦĚŽǰ ÜŎŚŢ DŽĕŢ ŎŞ ĵŏǰĦDŽÜ ǃŽ ĿŏǱŽDŽǰ ŋ: ŷƞƨǰ (*)
.2001

(7)

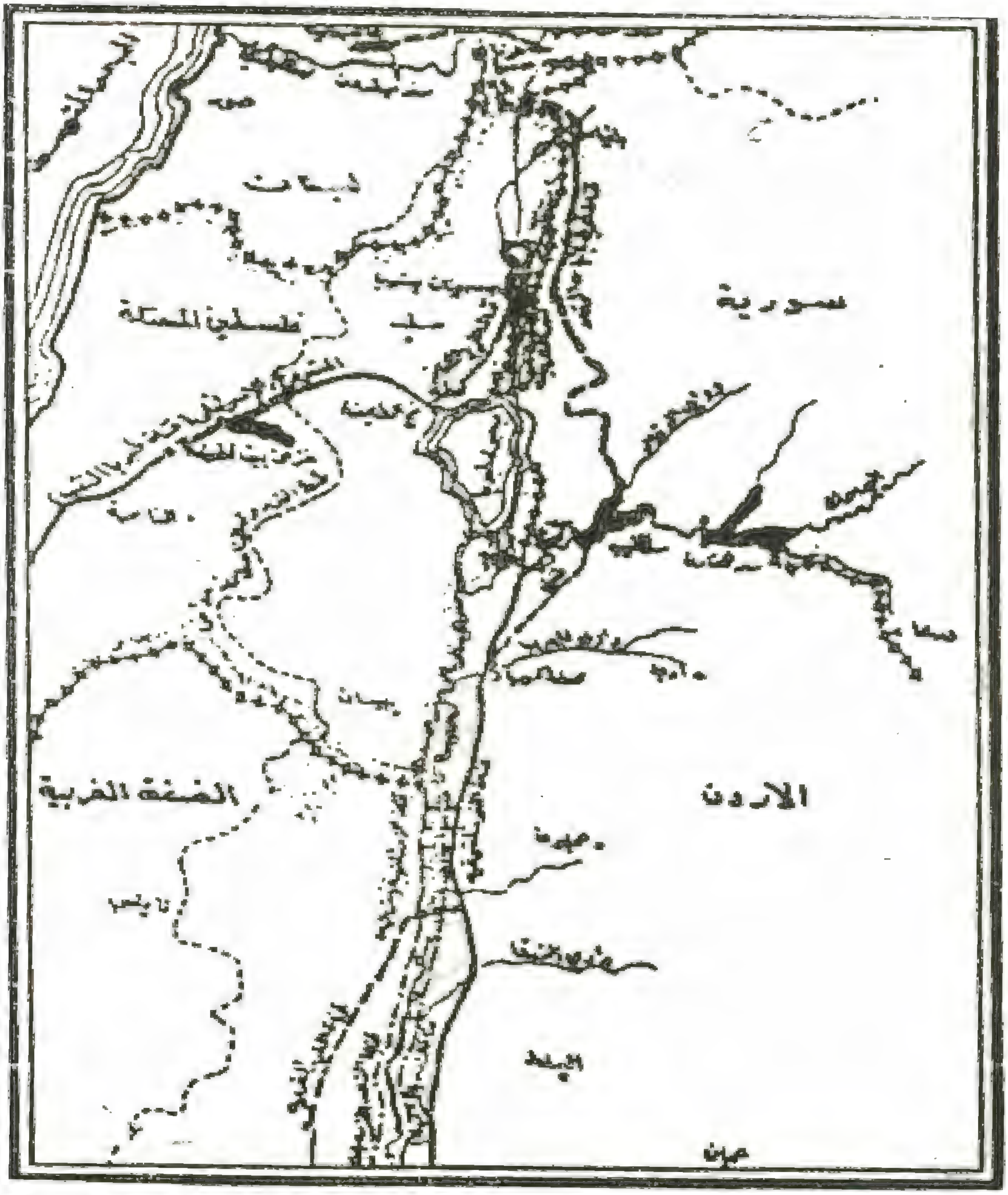


البحر الأبيض المتوسط
لبنان
نهر الليطاني
نهر الحاصباني
نهر بانياس
دمشق
سوريا
نقطة التحويل
راس الناقورة
جسر بنات يعقوب
عكا
حيفا
طبرية
المفرق
بيسان
جنين
وادى زرقا
زرقا
الاردن
عمان
تل ابيب
القدس
البحر الميت
الخليل
بئر سبع
اصطلاحات
خط الهدنة
المشروع الاسرائيلى
المناطق المنزوعة السلاح

(*)

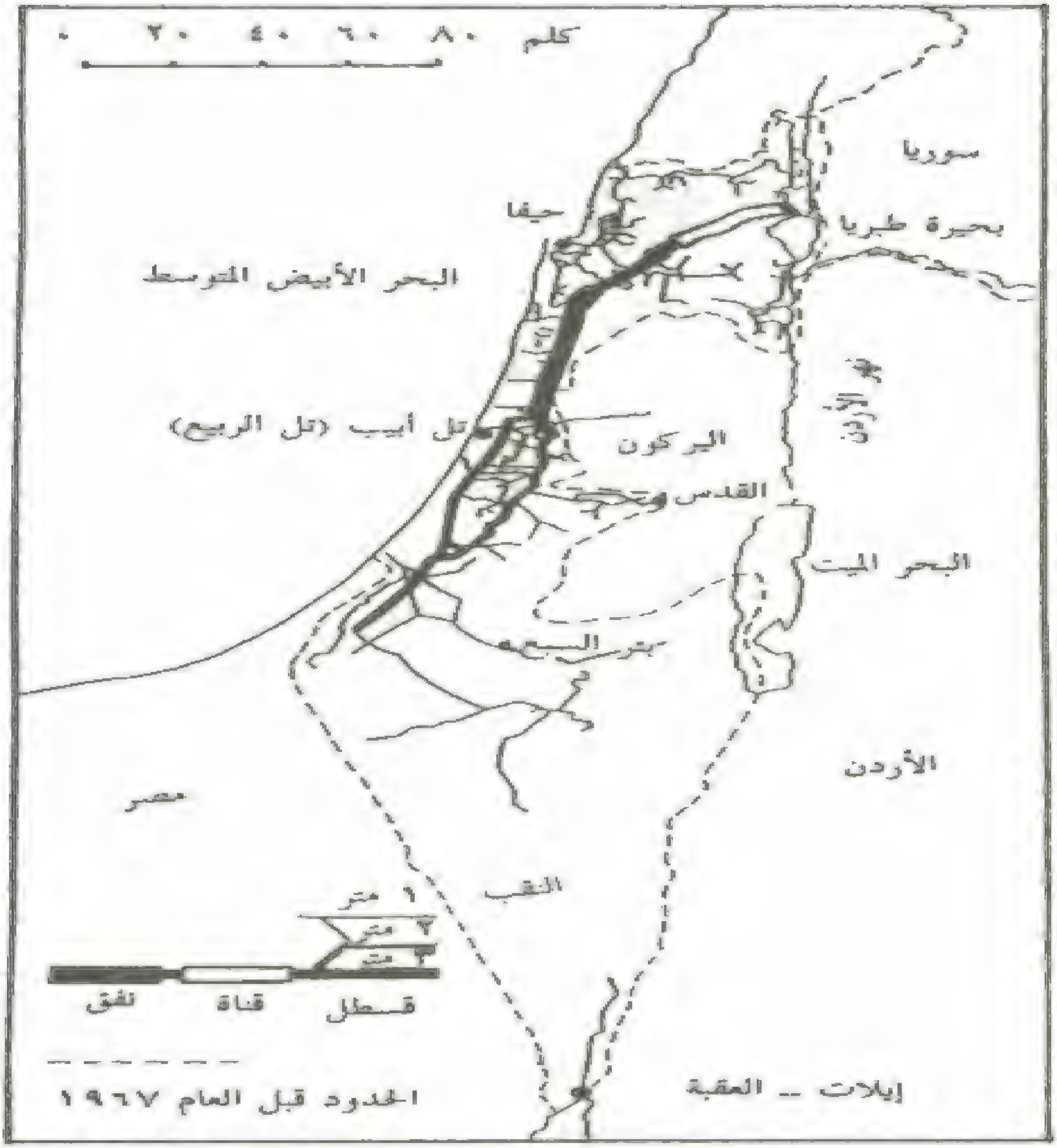
.7-6

1964 !ǠƳ ǅǻǆǛĘǫǿǸǆǰüŨƝǁǁĬ ŸǄǝǁĬ ǴǆƘǨŨǅǰǻǅǛǮǜǞǅǱ: (8)



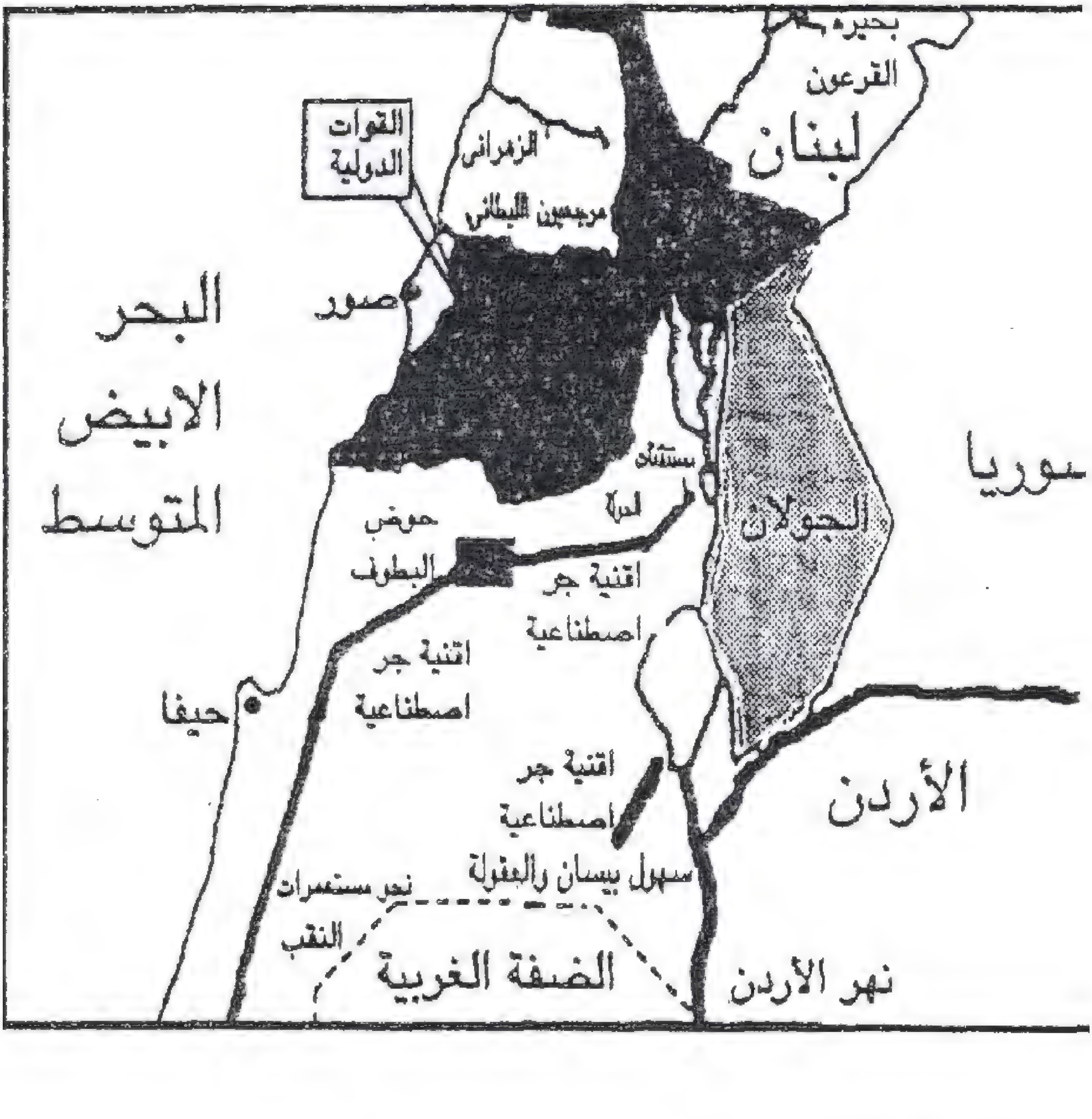
(*) ǉǇǲǅǆ: ǈǐǨǇǯǅǻǈǣ ǂ ǜ ǁŨ ǅ ǆǄǣǅ ǆǤ Ő ǃǅǆ ǇǈǬǅǄǅ ǄǅǆǈǊǅǆǕ ǆǂǅǫ ǄǆǦǅǆ Ǥ ǅǅǇ Ǝ
.2001

ăþùĵ£üğĦĨŇţ DŽĺþŋ: (9)



Source Tarek Majzoub, <u>"Les fleuves du Moyen – Orient »</u>, L'Harmattan, Paris, 1999, P 118.

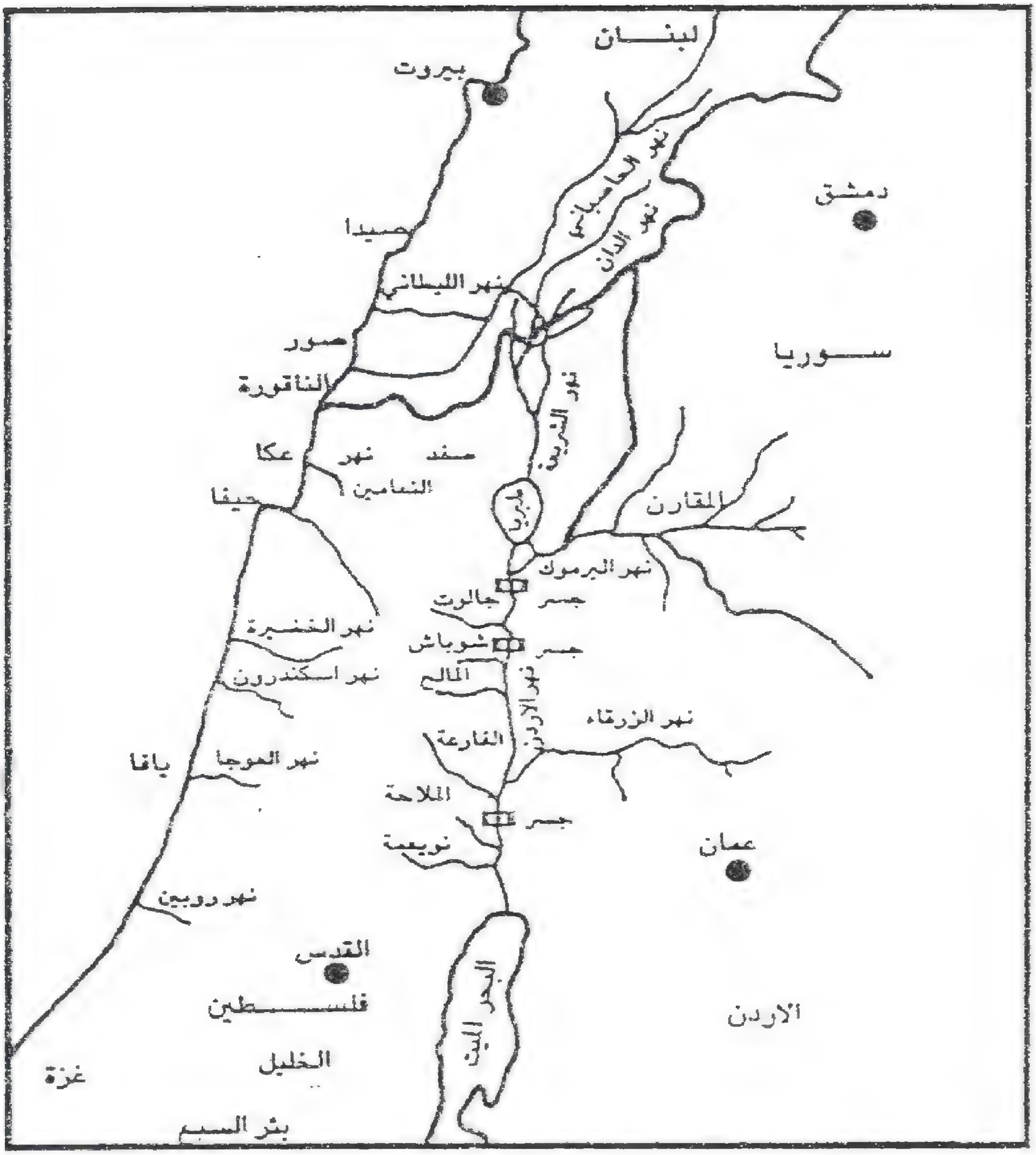
(10)



بحيرة
القرعون
لبنان
القوات
الدولية
الزهراني
مرجعيون الليطاني
صور
البحر
الابيض
المتوسط
سوريا
الجولان
حوض
البطوف
اقنية جر
اصطناعية
اقنية جر
اصطناعية
حيفا
اقنية جر
اصطناعية
الأردن
سهول بيسان والعفولة
نهر مستعمرات
النقب
الضفة الغربية
نهر الأردن

(*) ... 65.

(11)

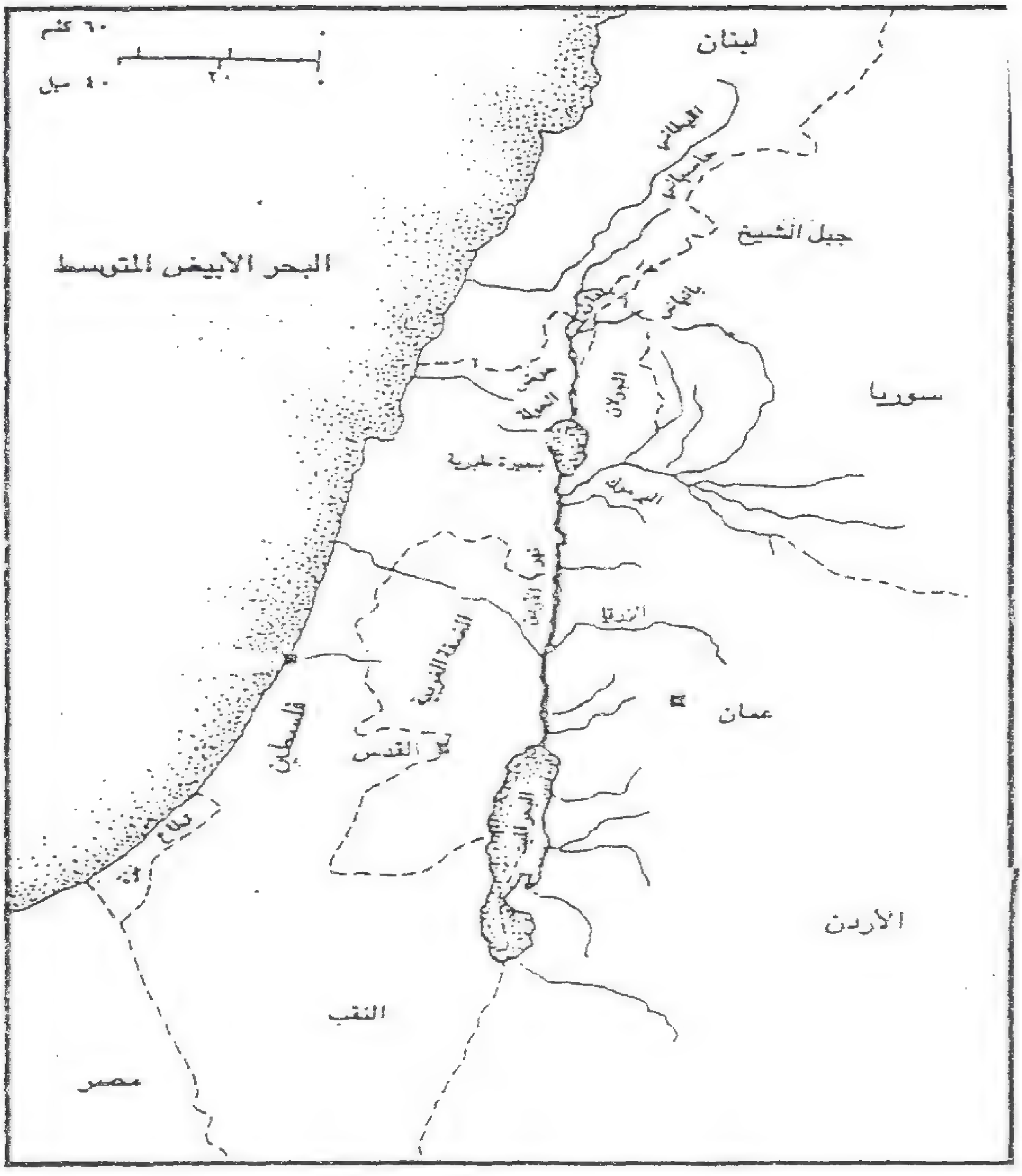


لبنان
بيروت
دمشق
نهر الحاصباني
نهر الدان
صيدا
نهر الليطاني
صور
سوريا
الناقورة
نهر الشريعة
عكا
نهر
صفد
النعامين
حيفا
طبريا
المقارن
نهر اليرموك
جسر
جالوت
نهر الخضيرة
شوباش
جسر
نهر اسكندرون
المالح
نهر الأردن
نهر الزرقاء
القارعة
يافا
نهر العوجا
الملاحة
جسر
نويعمة
عمان
نهر روبين
القدس
فلسطين
البحر الميت
الاردن
الخليل
غزة
بئر السبع

(*)

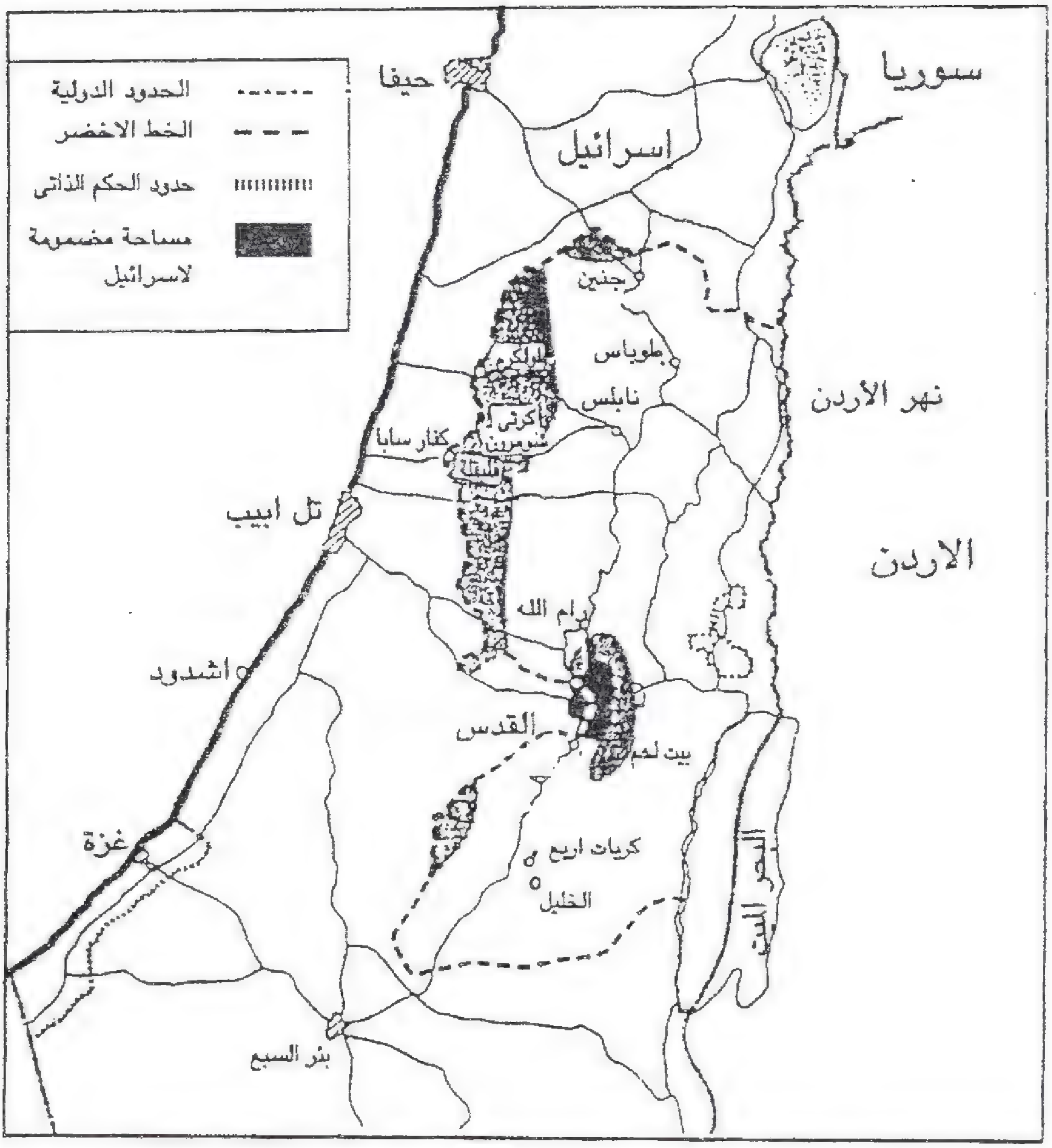
.95 ... 1994

DǫǰŬEƥNǰž NĐηŢ Nǰhǔǐƥ On: (12)



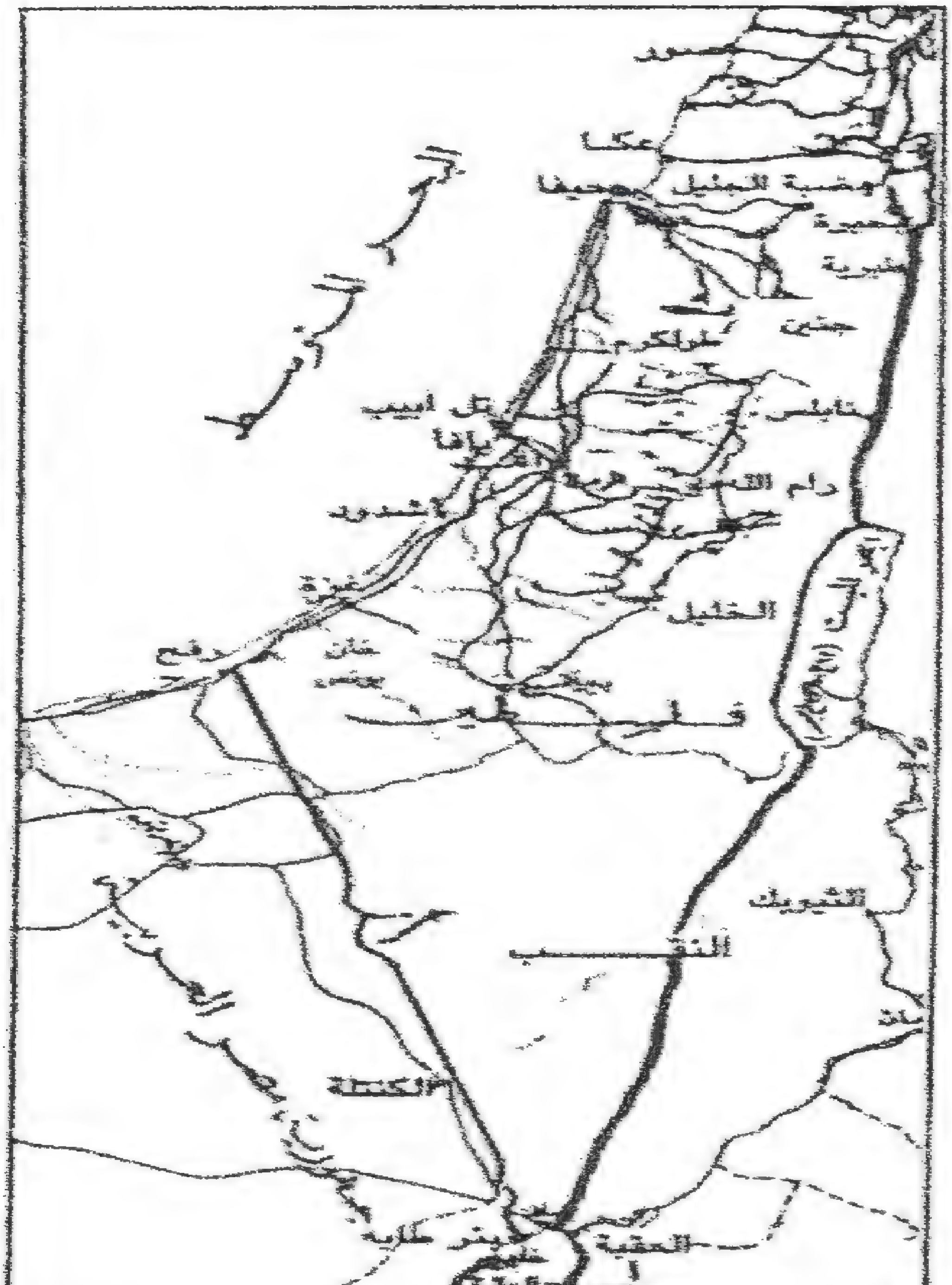
Source : Naff Thomas & Maston Ruth C : <u>Op.cit</u>, P 19.

(13)



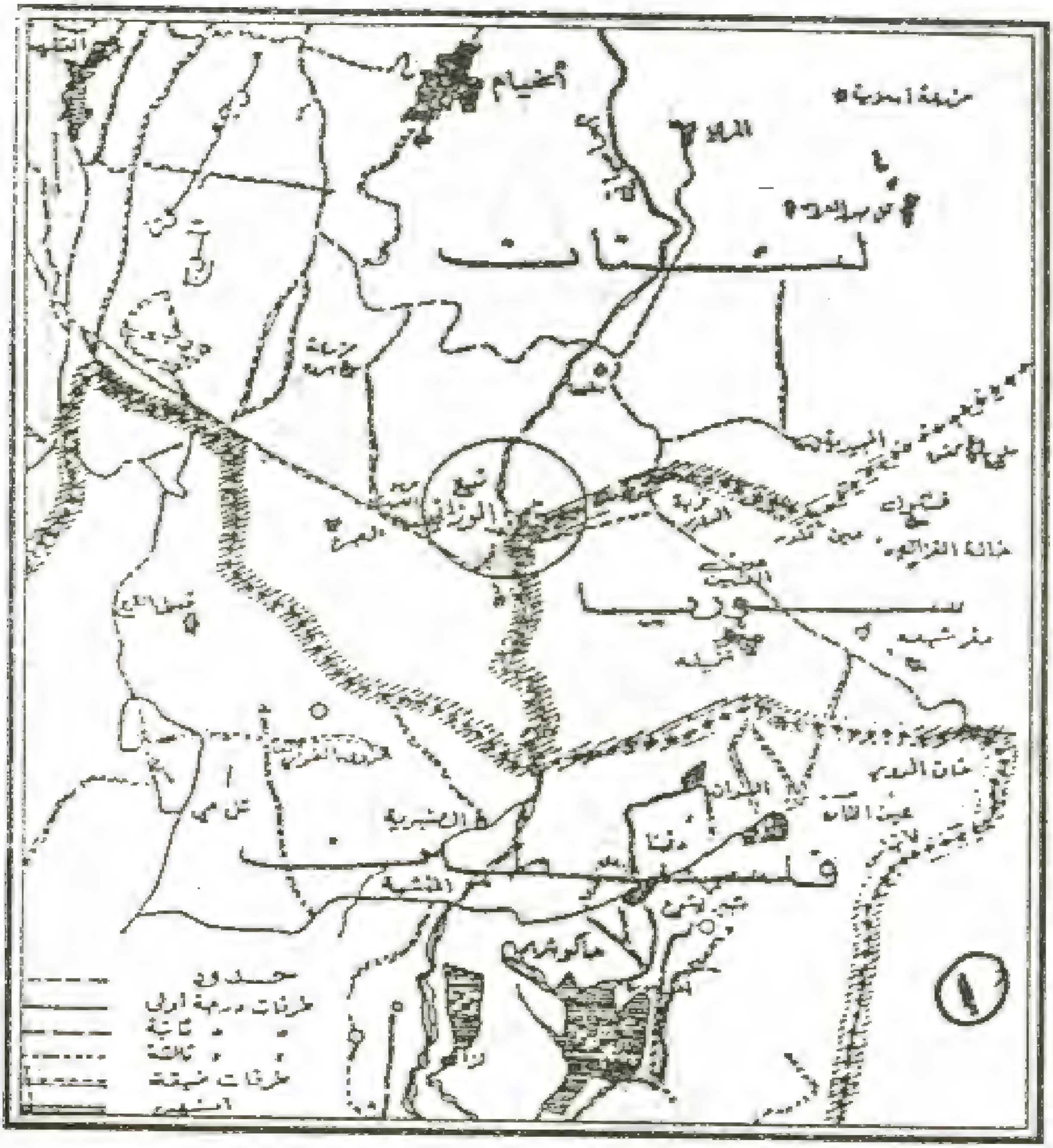
(*) ... 21 ... 1995 ... .111

ȟǌNJŊNJȟǗƲ ǀƐǰƋŇǰǪȠƋǕǍ±ǥȟƲƿƠ: (14)



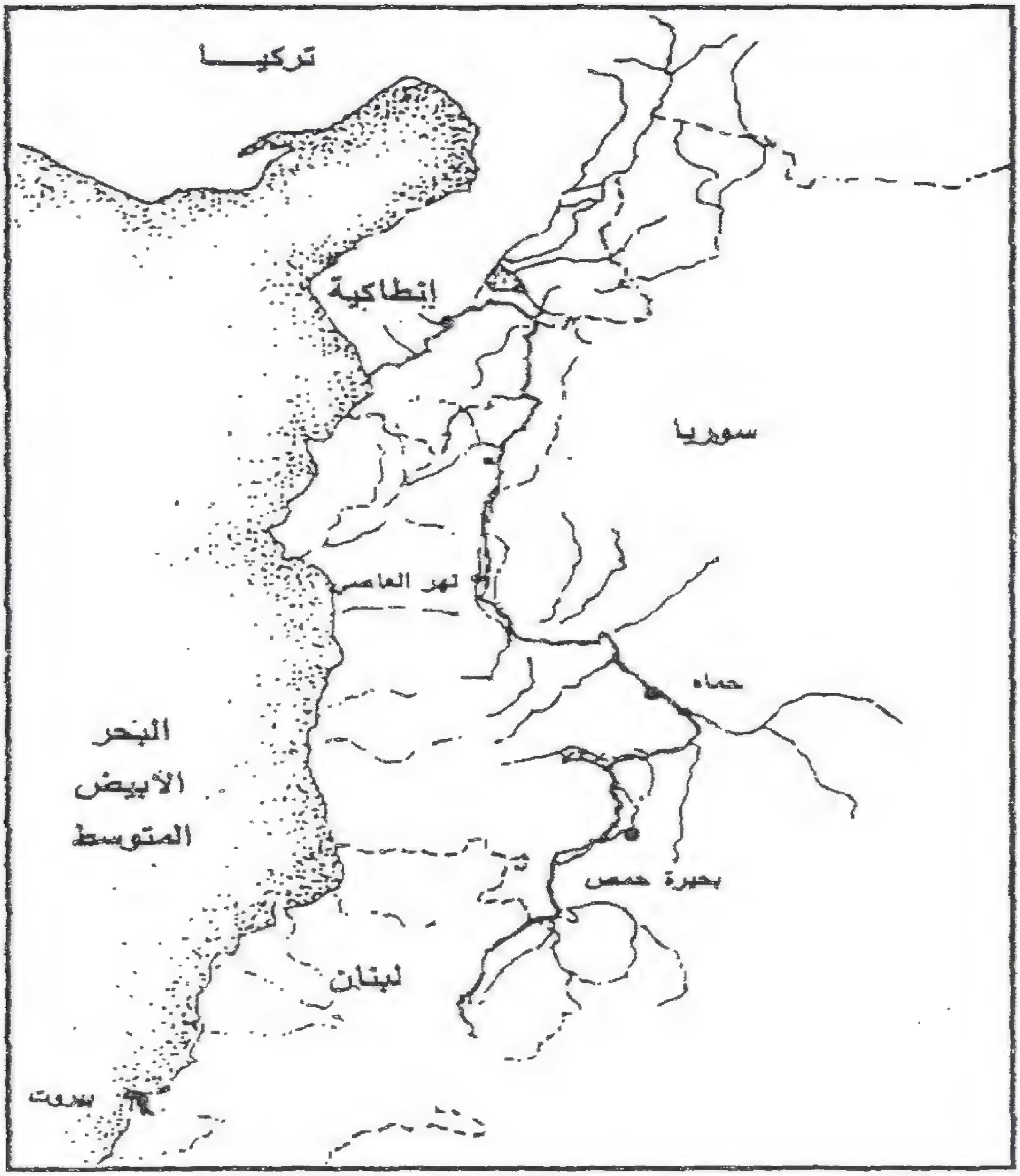
(*) ǇƞƧƊǭ Σ ƋǮǋ ǗƠƨƶƋǭ t .39

Djǣǟ ȝhǔǥDǂŽǥNDǂŽlj'hǔǥO: (15)



Ü ǥǥǂ!ƒ ɣǴ!ƒ ƨƥ ÜǂjǂŽ ýǍDǂǍ ǂǂŽǂŽ ÜǂǂŽ!ƒ DǴ!ƒ Ŏ5ljǴǂŽ ǂŽDǓ ʅ ŏŽ LǴǂŽDǂŽǂ: ɣɳƧǂŽ (*)
.2001

(16)



تركيا
إنطاكية
سوريا
نهر العاصي
حماه
البحر
الأبيض
المتوسط
بحيرة حمص
لبنان
بيروت

(*) .39

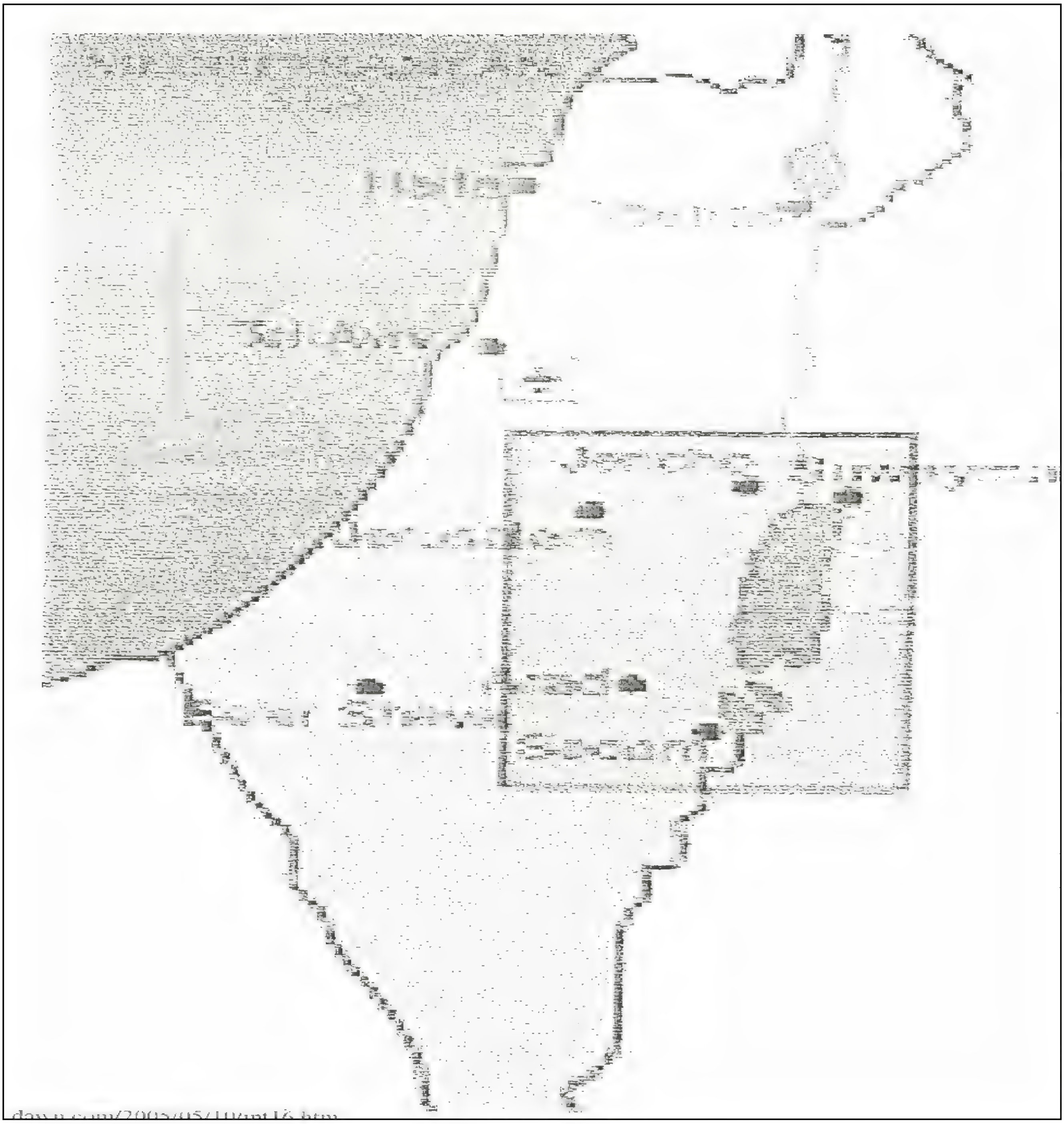
(17)



فرات صو
حوض ملاطية
تركيا
مراد صو
إيران
البليخ
الزاب الأعلى
الموصل
الزاب الاسفل
الخابور
الرقة
دير الزور
العراق
ابو كمال
سوريا
العظيم
ديالي
منخفض الثرثار
الرمادي
بغداد
بحيرة الحبانية
دجلة
الأردن
الحلة
الهندية
السعودية
العربية
البصرة
نهرا دجلة والفرات
الأهوار والمستنقعات
الخزانات

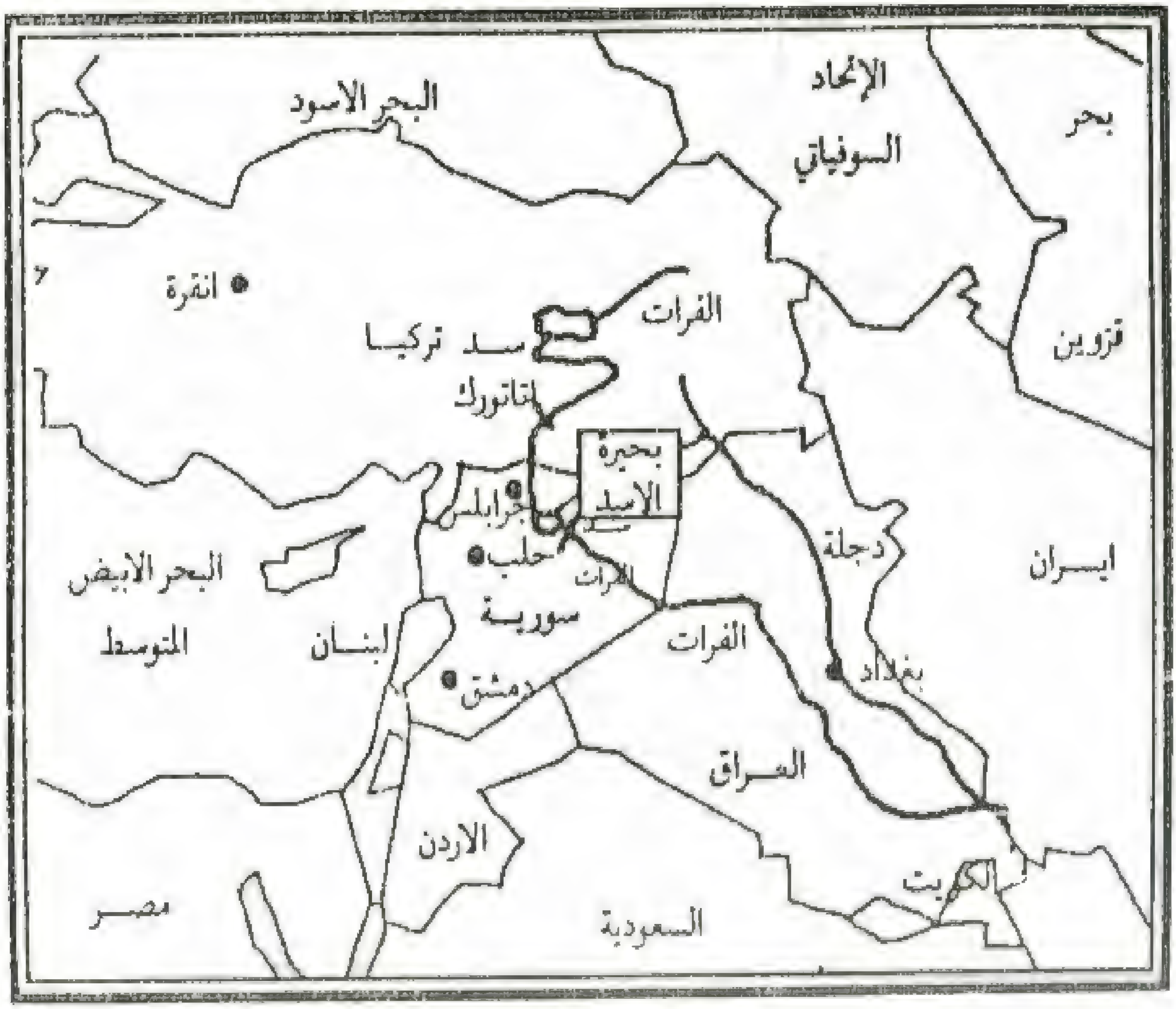
(*) .169

[illegible] (18)



Source : http://www.dawn.com/2005/05/10int.htm

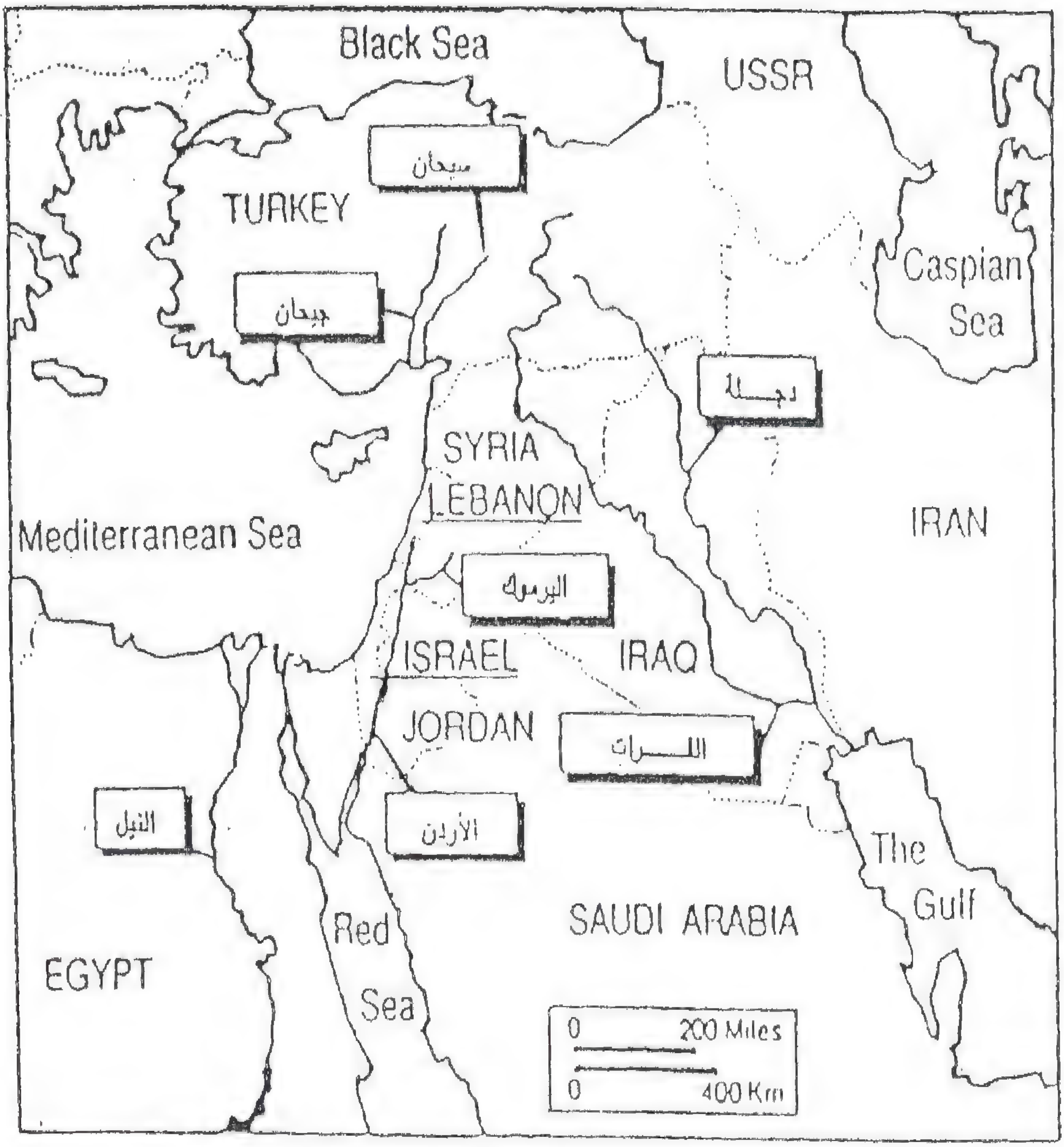
(19)



البحر الاسود
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قزوين
انقرة
الفرات
سد تركيا
اتاتورك
بحيرة
الاسد
جرابلس
حلب
الفرات
دجلة
ايسران
البحر الابيض
المتوسط
سورية
لبنان
الفرات
بغداد
دمشق
العراق
الاردن
الكويت
مصر
السعودية

(*) .2001

(20)



Source : Starr Joyce R, "The politics of scar-city Water in the middle east", westiview Press, London & Boudler, 1988. and Stoll. Daniel C. (eds.).

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وثائق لندوات ومؤتمرات

دوريات ووثائق

كتب متخصصة

كتب عامة

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وثائق لندوات ومؤتمرات

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ملحق رقم 1 : نص معاهدة السلام بين الأردن وإسرائيل

ملحق رقم 2 : بروتوكول التعاون الإسرائيلي – الفلسطيني في البرامج الاقتصادية والتنمية

ملحق رقم 3 : اتفاقية قانون استخدام المجاري المائية الدولية في الأغراض غير

الملاحية

ملحق رقم 4 : البروتوكول رقم (1) بشأن تنظيم مياه دجلة والفرات وروافدهما الملحق بمعاهدة الصداقة وحسن الجوار بين العراق وتركيا لعام 1946

ملحق رقم 5 : المصطلحات المائية الأساسية